

This study guide includes all material from the study guide for Part I.

Revision 1 (2 January 2009)

Masculine nouns in a

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	naro	narā
Acc.	naraṃ	nare
Ins.	narena	narebhi, narehi
Dat.	narāya, narassa	narānaṃ
Abl.	narā, naramhā, narasmā	narebhi, narehi
Gen.	narassa	narānaṃ
Loc.	nare, naramhi, narasmim̐	naresu
Voc.	nara, narā	narā

Masculine nouns in i

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	aggi	aggī, aggayo
Acc.	aggiṃ	aggī, aggayo
Ins.	agginā	aggībhi, aggīhi
Dat., Gen.	aggino, aggissa	aggīnaṃ
Abl.	agginā, aggimhā, aggismā	aggībhi, aggīhi
Loc.	aggimhi, aggismim̐	aggīsu

Masculine nouns in ī

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	pakkhī	pakkhī, pakkhino
Acc.	pakkhinaṃ, pakkhim̐	pakkhī, pakkhino
Ins.	pakkhinā	pakkhībhi, pakkhīhi
Dat., Gen.	pakkhino, pakkhissa	pakkhīnaṃ
Abl.	pakkhinā, pakkhimhā, pakkhismā	pakkhībhi, pakkhīhi
Loc.	pakkhini, pakkhimhi, pakkhismim̐	pakkhīsu

Masculine nouns in u (1)

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	garu	garū, garavo
Acc.	garuṃ	garū, garavo
Abl., Ins.	garunā	garūbhi, garūhi
Dat., Gen.	garuno, garussa	garūnaṃ
Loc.	garumhi, garusmim̐	garūsu

\* Bhikkhu has an additional form "bhikkhave" in the Vocative plural.

Masculine nouns in u (2)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	nattā	nattāro
Acc.	nattāraṃ	nattāre, nattāro
Abl., Ins.	nattārā	nattārebhi, nattārehi
Dat., Gen.	nattu, nattuno, nattussa	nattārānaṃ, nattānaṃ
Loc.	nattari	nattāresu
Voc.	natta, nattā	nattāro

Masculine nouns in u (3)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	bhātā	bhātaro
Acc.	bhātaraṃ	bhātare, bhātaro
Abl., Ins.	bhātarā	bhātarebhi, bhātarehi, bhātūbhi, bhātūhi
Dat., Gen.	bhātu, bhātuno, bhātussa	bhātarānaṃ, bhātānaṃ, bhātūnaṃ
Loc.	bhātari	bhātaresu, bhātusu
Voc.	bhāta, bhātā	bhātaro

Pitu (father) is similarly declined.

Masculine nouns in ū

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	vidū	vidū, viduno
Acc.	viduṃ	vidū, viduno
Ins., Abl.	vidunā	vidūbhi, vidūhi
Dat., Gen.	viduno, vidussa	vidūnaṃ
Loc.	vidumhi, vidusmiṃ	vidūsu

Masculine noun: mana

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	mano	manā
Acc.	manaṃ	mane
Ins.	manasā, manena	manebhi, manehi
Dat., Gen.	manaso, manassa	manānaṃ
Abl.	manasā, manā, manamhā, manasmā	manebhi, manehi
Loc.	manasi, mane, manamhi, manasmimṃ	manesu
Voc.	mana, manā	manā

Masculine noun: attan

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	attā	attāno
Acc.	attānaṃ, attamaṃ	attāno
Ins.	attanā, attena	attanebhi, attanehi
Abl.	attanā	attanebhi, attanehi
Dat., Gen.	attano	attānaṃ
Loc.	attani	attanesu
Voc.	atta, attā	attāno

Masculine noun: go

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	go, gavo	gāvo
Acc.	gāvaṃ, gavaṃ, gāvumaṃ	gāvo
Ins.	gāvena, gavena	gobhi, gohi, gāvehi, gavehi
Dat., Gen.	gāvassa, gavassa	gavaṃ, gunnaṃ, gonaṃ
Abl.	gāvā, gavā, gāvamhā, gavamhā, gāvasmā, gavasmā	gobhi, gohi, gāvehi, gavehi
Loc.	gāve, gave, gāvamhi, gavamhi, gāvasmim̐, gavasmim̐	gāvesu, gavesu, gosu

Masculine noun: rājan

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	rājā	rājāno
Acc.	rājānaṃ, rājamaṃ	rājāno
Ins.	raññā, rājena	rājūbhi, rājūhi, rājebhi, rājehi
Abl.	raññā, rājamhā, rājasmā	rājūbhi, rājūhi, rājebhi, rājehi
Dat., Gen.	rañño, rājino	raññaṃ, rājūnaṃ, rājānaṃ
Loc.	raññe, rājini, rājamhi, rājasmim̐	rājusu, rājūsu, rājesu
Voc.	rāja, rājā	rājāno

Feminine nouns in ā

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	vanitā	vanitā, vanitāyo
Acc.	vanitaṃ	vanitā, vanitāyo
Abl., Ins.	vanitāya	vanitābhi, vanitāhi
Dat., Gen.	vanitāya	vanitānaṃ
Loc.	vanitāyaṃ, vanitāya	vanitāsu
Voc.	vanite	vanitā, vanitāyo

Feminine nouns in i

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	bhūmi	bhūmī, bhūmiyo
Acc.	bhūmiṃ	bhūmī, bhūmiyo
Abl., Ins.	bhūmiyā, bhūmyā	bhūmībhi, bhūmīhi
Dat., Gen.	bhūmiyā	bhūmīnaṃ
Loc.	bhūmiyaṃ, bhūmiyā	bhūmīsu

Feminine nouns in u (1)

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	dhenu	dhenū, dhenuyo
Acc.	dhenuṃ	dhenū, dhenuyo
Abl., Ins.	dhenuyā	dhenūbhi, dhenūhi
Dat. Gen.	dhenuyā	dhenūnaṃ
Loc.	dhenuyaṃ, dhenuyā	dhenūsu

Feminine nouns in ī

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	kumārī	kumārī, kumāriyo
Acc.	kumāriṃ	kumārī, kumāriyo
Abl., Ins.	kumāriyā	kumārībhi, kumārīhi
Dat., Gen.	kumāriyā	kumārīnaṃ
Loc.	kumāriyaṃ, kumāriyā	kumārīsu

Feminine nouns in u (2)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	mātā	mātarō
Acc.	mātaraṃ	mātare, mātarō
Abl., Ins.	mātārā, (mātuyā)	mātarebhi, mātarehi, mātūbhi, mātūhi
Dat., Gen.	mātuyā	mātārānaṃ, mātānaṃ, mātūnaṃ
Loc.	mātari	mātāresu, mātusu
Voc.	māta, mātā, māte	mātarō

Dhītu (daughter) and duhitu (daughter) are declined like mātu.

Neuter nouns in a

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	nayanam̐	nayanā, nayanāni
Acc.	nayanam̐	nayane, nayanāni
Ins.	nayanena	nayanebhi, nayanehi
Dat.	nayanāya, nayanassa	nayanānam̐
Abl.	nayanā, nayanamhā, nayanasmā	nayanebhi, nayanehi
Gen.	nayanassa	nayanānam̐
Loc.	nayane, nayanamhi, nayanasmim̐	nayanesu
Voc.	nayana, nayanā	nayanāni

Neuter nouns in u

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	cakkhu	cakkhū, cakkhūni
Acc.	cakkhum̐	cakkhū, cakkhūni
Abl., Ins.	cakkhunā	cakkhūbhi, cakkhūhi
Dat., Gen.	cakkhuno, cakkhussa	cakkhūnam̐
Loc.	cakkhumhi, cakkhusmim̐	cakkhūsu

Notes:

Neuter nouns in i

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	aṭṭhi	aṭṭhī, aṭṭhīni
Acc.	aṭṭhim̐	aṭṭhī, aṭṭhīni
Ins.	aṭṭhinā	aṭṭhībhi, aṭṭhīhi
Dat., Gen.	aṭṭhino, aṭṭhissa	aṭṭhīnam̐
Abl.	aṭṭhinā, aṭṭhimhā, aṭṭhismā	aṭṭhībhi, aṭṭhīhi
Loc.	aṭṭhini, aṭṭhimhi, aṭṭhismim̐	aṭṭhisu, aṭṭhīsu

Adjectival nouns (masculine/neuter)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	guṇavā	guṇavanto, guṇavantā
Acc.	guṇavantam	guṇavante
Ins.	guṇavatā, guṇavantena	guṇavantebhi, guṇavantehi
Dat., Gen.	guṇavato, guṇavantassa	guṇavatam, guṇavantānam
Abl.	guṇavatā, guṇavantamhā, guṇavantasmā	guṇavantebhi, guṇavantehi
Loc.	guṇavati, guṇavante, guṇavantamhi, guṇavantasmim	guṇavantesu
Voc.	guṇavam, guṇava, guṇavā	guṇavanto, guṇavantā

\* Those ending in -mantu should be declined as: cakkhumā, cakkhumanto, cakkhumatā, and so on.

Adjectival nouns (feminine)

In the feminine, guṇavā becomes guṇavatī/guṇavantī, and is declined like kumārī.

First personal pronoun

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ahaṃ	mayam, amhe
Acc.	maṃ, mamaṃ	amhe, amhākaṃ, no
Ins.	mayā, me	amhebbhi, amhehi, no
Dat., Gen.	mama, mayhaṃ, me, mamaṃ	amhaṃ, amhākaṃ, no
Abl.	mayā	amhebbhi, amhehi
Loc.	mayi	amhesu

Second personal pronoun

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	tvaṃ, tuvaṃ	tumhe
Acc.	taṃ, tavaṃ, tuvaṃ	tumhe, tumhākaṃ, vo
Ins.	tvayā, tayā, te	tumhebbhi, tumhehi, vo
Dat., Gen.	tava, tuyhaṃ, te	tumhaṃ, tumhākaṃ, vo
Abl.	tvayā, tayā	tumhebbhi, tumhehi
Loc.	tvayi, tayi	tumhesu

(Te, me and vo, no should not be used at the beginning of a sentence.)

Relative pronoun (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	yo	ye
Acc.	yaṃ	ye
Ins.	yena	yebhi, yehi
Dat., Gen.	yassa	yesaṃ, yesānaṃ
Abl.	yamhā, yasmā	yebhi, yehi
Loc.	yamhi, yasmiṃ	yesu

Demonstrative pronoun *ta* (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	so	te
Acc.	taṃ, naṃ	te, ne
Ins.	tena	tebhi, tehi
Dat., Gen.	tassa	tesaṃ, tesānaṃ
Abl.	tamhā, tasmā	tebhi, tehi
Loc.	tamhi, tasmīṃ	tesu

Relative pronoun (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	yā	yā, yāyo
Acc.	yaṃ	yā, yāyo
Ins., Abl.	yāya	yābhi, yāhi
Dat., Gen.	yassā, yāya	yāsaṃ, yāsānaṃ
Loc.	yassaṃ, yāyaṃ	yāsu

Demonstrative pronoun *ta* (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	sā	tā, tāyo
Acc.	taṃ, naṃ	tā, tāyo
Ins., Abl.	tāya	tābhi, tāhi
Dat., Gen.	tassā, tāyo	tāsaṃ, tāsānaṃ
Loc.	tassaṃ, tāyaṃ	tāsu

Relative pronoun (neuter)

Nom., Acc.	yaṃ	ye, yāni
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The rest is similar to that of masculine.

Demonstrative pronoun *ta* (neuter)

Nom., Acc.	taṃ	te, tāni
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The rest is similar to that of the masculine. Eta is declined like ta.

Demonstrative pronoun *ima* (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ayaṃ	ime
Acc.	imaṃ	ime
Ins.	anena, iminā	ebhi, ehi, imebhi, imehi
Dat., Gen.	assa, imassa	esaṃ, esānaṃ, imesaṃ, imesānaṃ
Abl.	asmā, imamhā, imasmā	ebhi, ehi, imebhi, imehi
Loc.	asmiṃ, imamhi, imasmiṃ	esu, imesu

Demonstrative pronoun *ima* (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ayaṃ	imā, imāyo
Acc.	imaṃ	imā, imāyo
Ins., Abl.	imāya	imābhi, imāhi
Dat., Gen.	assā, assāya, imissā, imissāya, imāya	āsāṃ, āsānaṃ, imāsāṃ, imāsānaṃ
Loc.	assaṃ, imissaṃ, imāyaṃ	imāsu

Demonstrative pronoun *ima* (neuter)

Nom., Acc.	idaṃ, imaṃ	ime, imāni
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The rest is similar to that of the masculine.

Present participle, active (masculine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	gacchaṃ, gacchanto	gacchanto, gacchantā
Acc.	gacchantaṃ	gacchante
Ins.	gacchatā, gacchantena	gacchantebhi, gacchantehi
Dat., Gen.	gacchato, gacchantassa	gacchataṃ, gacchantānaṃ
Abl.	gacchatā, gacchantamhā, gacchantasmā	gacchantebhi, gacchantehi
Loc.	gacchati, gacchante, gacchantamhi, gacchantasmiṃ	gacchantesu
Voc.	gacchaṃ, gaccha, gacchā	gacchanto, gacchantā

Present participle, active (feminine)

	Singular	Plural
Nom., Voc.	gacchantī	gacchantī, gacchantiyo
Acc.	gacchantiṃ	gacchantī, gacchantiyo
Ins., Abl.	gacchantiyā	gacchantībhi, gacchantīhi
Dat. Gen.	gacchantiyā	gacchantīnaṃ
Loc.	gacchantiyaṃ, gacchantiyā	gacchantīsu



Present participle, active (neuter)

	Singular	Plural
Nom.	gacchaṃ	gacchantā, gacchantāni
Acc.	gacchantaṃ	gacchante, gacchantāni

The rest is similar to that of the masculine.

All these have another form ending in -māna, like gacchamāna. In that form they are declined like *nara* in the masculine, *vanitā* in the feminine, and *nayana* in the neuter.

- ataramāna = not being hurried
- anuppadiyamāna = being given
- kampamāna = trembling
- kurumāna = doing
- khipanta = sneezing
- taramāna = crossing [a stream]
- namassamāna = worshipping
- patitṭhāpayamāna = establishing
- ravamāna = making [a noise]
- visuṃ karonta = separating
- vuccamāna = saying
- honta = being

Present participle, passive

The passive present participle is formed by adding ī+ya to the root before the active terminations.

- pacīyamāna = being cooked

Potential (future) participle, passive

The potential participle is formed by adding tabba and anīya to the verbal base.

- appameyya = immeasurable
- alabbhaneyya = that cannot be obtained
- asaṅkheyya = innumerable
- kattabba = must/to/should be done
- karaṇīya = must/to/should be done
- kātabba = must/to/should be done
- kāriya = should be done
- kicca = should be done
- khajja = should be eaten
- gantabba = should be gone
- gamma = should be understood
- gayha = should be taken
- gārayha = should be despised

- cālanīya = movable
- cinteyya = thinkable
- jeyya = should be conquered
- ñātayya = should be known
- taraṇīya = crossable
- dattḥayya = should be seen
- dātabba = must/to/should be given
- deyya = should be given
- neyya = should be led
- pattayya = should be arrived or attained
- pariyodapetabba = must be cleansed
- peyya = should be drunk
- bhavitabba = ought to be
- māriya = should be killed
- yogga = should be yoked
- leyya = should be licked
- vajja = should be said
- vākya = should be spoken
- savaṇīya = must/to/should be heard
- sikkhitabba = should be practised, observed
- sotabba = must/to/should be heard
- hāriya = should be carried

#### Past participle

- akkuṭṭha = rebuked
- atikkanta = gone over, elapsed
- ativisiṭṭha = exquisite
- atthata = spread
- anugata = followed by
- anuññāta = allowed
- anudita = not arisen
- anuppatta = arrived, attained
- anūhata = not destroyed
- antarahita = disappeared
- apakkanta = gone away
- apanīta = removed
- appatīta = vexed
- abbūḷha = drawn out, removed
- abhikkanta = far spent
- kaṭṭha = boiling hot
- abhiññāta = distinguished, well-known
- abhitthuta = praised
- abhipīḷita = ailing, oppressed
- avasiṭṭha = remaining
- avasitta = besprinkled
- ākiṇṇa = full of, scattered with
- āgata = come
- āṇatta = bidden
- āditta = ablaze
- ānīta = brought
- āraddha = begun
- ārūḷha = mounted, got into
- āsīna = sat
- āhaṭa = brought
- udita = risen
- upakkiliṭṭha = dirty
- upanīta = represented
- upasaṅkanta = approached
- uppanna = arisen, born
- uppādita = raised, produced
- ubbigga = agitated
- otiṇṇa = descended
- onīta = removed from
- kaṭṭha = ploughed
- kata = done, made
- kārita (causative) = built
- kālakata = dead
- kilanta = fatigued
- kīta = bought
- kuddha = enraged, angry
- khacita = studded
- khaṇḍākhaṇḍikajāta = dashed into pieces

- khata = wounded
- khanta = forgiven
- gutta = protected
- ghuṭṭha = proclaimed
- cita = collected
- cuta = passed away
- channa = covered
- chinna = cut, broken
- jalita = glowing
- jāta = born, grown
- jīṇṇa = old, decayed
- jita = subdued, conquered
- ñāta = known
- ṭhita = stood
- tatta = heated
- tasita = thirsty
- tiṇṇa = crossed, gone ashore
- daṭṭha = bitten, stung
- daḍḍha = burnt
- danta = subdued
- diṭṭha = seen
- dinna = given
- dīna = miserable, mean
- duṭṭha = corrupted
- duddha = milked
- dubbīṇa = badly trained
- naṭṭha = lost
- nahāta = bathed
- nikkhitta = kept, placed
- nikhāta = dug out
- nipanna = lying down
- nipphanna = made, conditioned
- nibbatta = born
- nibbuta = tranquilized, peaceful
- nimmita = created
- nivattha = clad, clothed with, dressed
- nisinna = sat, seated
- nīta = led, carried
- nhāta = bathed
- pakka = cooked, boiled, heated
- pakkanta = gone
- paññatta = prepared (bed, seat), pointed out, made known, laid down, ordained
- paṭicchanna = covered
- paṭimaṇḍita = decorated, endowed
- paṭiyatta = prepared, made ready
- patta = attained, arrived
- patthaṭa = extensive
- paduṭṭha = corrupt
- pamudita = greatly delighted
- parikkhitta = surrounded by
- parikkhīṇa = exhausted
- parippuṇṇa = completely filled
- parivuta = accompanied by, followed by, surrounded by
- pavitṭha = entered
- pahaṭa = beaten
- paharita = wounded
- pahīna = eliminated
- paṃsumakkhita = soiled
- pātubhūta = manifested
- pihita = shut
- pipāsita = thirsty
- pīta = drunk
- puṭṭha = asked, questioned
- puṭṭha = brought up
- puṇṇa = filled, full
- baddha = yoked, trapped
- buddha = enlightened, known
- bhagga = broken
- bhanta = swerving
- bhinna = broken
- bhīta = frightened, afraid
- bhutta = eaten
- bhūta = become, been
- maggapaṭipanna = journeying
- maṭṭha = polished
- mata = dead
- mata = thought, known, idea
- matta = intoxicated
- malina = soiled
- mita = measured
- mutta = released, freed
- mūḷha = gone astray, foolish
- yāta = gone
- yutta = joined, connected with, endowed with, would be fitting
- yojita = yoked
- rata = delighted, amused
- ruṭṭha = vexed, provoked, angry, enraged
- ruddha = obstructed
- rūḷha = ascended
- lagga = adhered
- laddha = received, obtained
- luddha = covetous, greedy
- lūna = cut, mowed
- vaṇita = wounded
- vāsita = scented
- vip̐pamutta = released
- visitṭha = distinguished,

- diversified
- vutta = told, said, spoken
  - vuttha = lived, dwelt
  - vupakaṭṭha = secluded
  - vyathita = wavering
  - saṅkiṇṇa = mixed
  - saṅgamita = united
  - sajjita = prepared
  - sañchanna = covered with
  - santa = calmed
  - sannipatita = assembled
  - samāgata = assembled
  - samuṭṭhita = arisen
  - sampatta = arrived
  - sampanna = abundant
  - sammaṭṭha = swept
  - saraṇagata = taken refuge
  - saṃvigga = agitated
  - saṃvuta = closed
  - sītibhūta = cooled
  - suciṇṇa = well practised or gathered
  - suta = heard
  - sutta = slept
  - sunivattha = well dressed
  - supāruta = well robed
  - suppatiṭṭhita = well established
  - suvibhatta = well divided
  - susajjita = well prepared
  - susamāhita = well performed
  - susikkhita = skilful
  - haṭa = carried
  - haṭṭha = delighted
  - hata = killed

Present tense, active (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 6th conjugations)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pacati	pacanti
2nd	pacasi	pacatha
1st	pacāmi	pacāma

Present tense, active (5th conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	vikkiṇāti	vikkiṇanti
2nd	vikkiṇāsi	vikkiṇātha
1st	vikkiṇāmi	vikkiṇāma

Present tense, active (7th conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pāleti, pālayati	pāleti, pālayanti
2nd	pālesi, pālayasi	pāletha, pālayatha
1st	pālemi, pālayāmi	pālema, pālayāma

Verb to be: atthi

	Singular	Plural
3rd	atthi	santi
2nd	asi	attha
1st	amhi, asmi	amha, asma

Present tense, passive

	Singular	Plural
3rd	paharīyati	paharīyanti
2nd	paharīyasi	paharīyatha
1st	paharīyāmi	paharīyāma

- pavuccati = is said
- paharīyati = is attacked
- pīyati = is drunk
- bajjhati = is bound or confined
- bhijjati = is broken
- bhuñjīyati = is eaten
- bhūyati = is becoming
- bhojīyati = is fed
- māriyati = is killed
- muccati = is released
- labbhati = is gotten
- vañīyati = is wounded
- vajjīyati = is avoided
- vāsīyati = is perfumed
- vimhayena olokīyati = is admired
- vuyhati = is floated, is carried away by water
- sarīyati = is remembered
- suyati = is heard
- sūyati = is heard
- haññati = is killed
- hasīyati = is laughed at
- hiṃsīyati = is tormented
- agghīyati = is esteemed
- acchindīyati = is plundered
- avāpurīyati = is opened
- icchīyati = is wished
- upanīyati = is served up
- olambīyati = is hung
- karīyati = is done
- kiṇīyati = is bought
- khajjati = is eaten
- cajjīyati = is avoided
- cīyati = is collected
- chijjati = is cut, is broken
- ḍayhati = is burnt
- dīyati = is given
- nikhaṇīyati = is buried
- nidhīyati = is deposited
- niyyati = is led or carried
- nīyati = is led or carried
- paccati = is cooked
- paṭhīyati = is read
- patimānīyati = is admired
- parivārīyati = is accompanied

Aorist, active (1st, 2nd, 5th conjugations)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	apacī, pacī, apaci, paci	apaciṃsu, paciṃsu, apacuṃ, pacuṃ
2nd	apaco, paco	apacittha, pacittha
1st	apaciṃ, paciṃ	apacimha, pacimha, apacimhā, pacimhā

Past conditional

	Singular	Plural
3rd	apacissā, apacissa	apacissaṃsu
2nd	apacisse	apacissatha
1st	apacissa	apacissamhā

Aorist, active (7th conjugation)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pālesi, pālayi	pālesuṃ, pālayuṃ, pālayimsu
2nd	pālayo	pālayittha
1st	pālesiṃ, pālayiṃ	pālayimha, pālayimhā

Parokkhā bases (3rd person singular)

- āha = has said
- jagāma = has gone
- jahāra = has carried
- babhūva = has been
- susoca = has mourned

Future tense

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pacissati	pacissanti
2nd	pacissasi	pacissatha
1st	pacissāmi	pacissāma

Imperative mood

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pacatu	pacantu
2nd	paca, pacāhi	pacatha
1st	pacāmi	pacāma

Optative mood

	Singular	Plural
3rd	paceyya	paceyyuṃ
2nd	paceyyāsi	paceyyātha
1st	paceyyāmi	paceyyāma

Optative mood (attanopada)

	Singular	Plural
3rd	pacetha	paceraṃ
2nd	pacetho	paceyyavho
1st	paceyyaṃ	paceyyāmhe

Causatives

- acchādeti = puts on
- alaṅkāreti = causes to dress, robe
- āgameti = expects
- uggaṇhāpeti = teaches
- upanāmeti = presents
- uyyojeti = sends back, sends away
- ussāpeti = raises
- okirāpeti = strews
- kampeti = causes to flutter
- kāreti = builds, erects, causes to do
- [puna] kāreti = rebuilds
- khepeti = wastes
- gāhāpeti = causes to take
- corāpeti = causes to steal
- chādeti = covers
- ṭhapeti = places
- dasseti = shows, pays [homage]
- dāpeti = causes to give
- dhāreti = possesses
- nahāpeti = causes to bathe
- nipajjāpeti = lays down
- nivatteti = makes stay
- nivāreti = avoids
- nivāsāpeti = causes to dress, robe
- nivāseti = robes/dresses oneself

- nivedeti = informs
  - pakkosāpeti = sends for
  - paññāpeti = lays down, prepares
  - paṭicchāpeti = hands over
  - paṭisāmeti = sets in order
  - pabbājeti = causes to become a monk
  - sanṭhāpeti = adjusts
  - payojeti = engages in
  - palāpeti = drives away
  - pavatteti = begins rolling
  - paveseti = enters, takes in
  - pasāreti = stretches
  - pājeti = drives
  - pāpeti = brings, advances
  - pāyeti = feeds, causes to drink
  - pāheti = causes to send
  - phāleti = splits, tears
  - bhūsāpeti = causes to be decorated
  - bhūseti = decks, adorns
  - bhojāpeti = causes to eat
  - bhojeti = causes to eat
  - makkheti = smears
  - māreti = kills, slays
  - mārāpeti = causes to kill
  - moceti = unties, releases
  - yojāpeti = causes to harness
  - roseti = makes angry, enrages
  - vaḍḍhāpeti = advances
  - vaḍḍheti = increases
  - vatteti = adopts
  - vasāpeti = causes to dwell, makes stay
  - vināseti = destroys
  - vilimpāpeti = causes to be toiletted
  - vissajjeti = leaves
  - sannipāpeti = assembles
  - samassāseti = consoles
  - sodheti = clears, inquires
  - soseti = causes to dry
- Infinitives
- āvāhetuṃ = to marry (to a woman)
  - kattuṃ = to do
  - kātave = to do
  - kātuṃ = to do
  - gantuṃ = to go
  - chettuṃ = to cut
  - ñātuṃ = to know
  - ṭhātuṃ = to stand
  - dātuṃ = to give
  - paṭiladdhuṃ = to attain
  - pattuṃ = to arrive, to attain
  - pātuṃ = to drink
  - boddhuṃ = to perceive
  - bhottuṃ = to eat, to enjoy
  - yātuṃ = to go
  - laddhuṃ = to get, to obtain
  - vattuṃ = to say
  - vikketuṃ = to sell
  - vivāhetuṃ = to marry (a woman away)
  - sotuṃ = to hear
  - hattuṃ = to carry



Absolutives

- akkamma = having trodden
- aññāya = having known or understood
- anuvicca = having known or considered
- abhirūhana = embarking, ascending, mounting
- avecca = having understood
- āgamma = having come
- ādāya = having taken
- ānīya = having brought
- ārabba = having begun, on account of, concerning
- āruya = having ascended
- āhacca = having knocked or struck
- uggahetvāna = having learned
- upasampajja = having attained, being ordained
- upecca = having come near
- utthāya = having risen [from the seat]
- upalabbha = having got
- upahacca = having vexed
- uppajja = having been born or arisen
- okkamma = having gone aside
- oruya = having descended
- katvā = having done
- kārapetvā = having (caused to be) done
- gantvā = having gone
- gayha = having taken
- gahetvā = having taken
- catvā = having abandoned
- chādāpetvā = having caused to be covered or thatched
- chetvā = having cut or broken
- ñatvā = having known
- thatvā = having stood or stayed
- thapetvā = having placed, except
- datvā = having given
- disvā = having seen
- dhovana = washing
- nahātvā = having bathed
- nikkhamma = having come out
- nipacca = having bowed down
- nimantiya = having invited
- nisajja = having sat
- nihacca = having knocked down
- nītvā = having carried
- netvā = having carried
- paggayha = having raised up or held up
- patvā = having come or arrived
- paṭiggahetvā = having received or taken
- paṭissutvā = having replied
- paṭihata = having knocked against
- pamajja = having delayed, being negligent
- pavissa = having entered
- pasādetvā = having converted
- pahāya = having left or abandoned

- pātvā = having drunk
- pesetvā = having sent
- butvā = having eaten
- bhetvā = having broken or opened
- mantvā = having thought
- yātvā = having gone
- laddhā = having got
- vidhāya = having commanded or done
- vibhajja = having divided
- viceyya = having considered
- vineyya = having removed
- vivicca = having separated
- vutthāya = having risen up
- saṅgamma = having gathered together
- saṅgahetvā = having treated
- sammuyha = having forgotten
- sutvā = having heard
- hatvā = having killed
- hutvā = being, having being
- hantvā = having killed

Notes:

## Vocabulary

m\* indicates masculine nouns of the mano-group.

[ a ]

akā (v) did.

akusala (n) bad deed.

akkamati (v) treads upon.

akkosati (v) scolds.

akkharasamaya (m) science of reading and writing.

akkhi (n) eye.

agāra (n) house.

agga (adj) chief, foremost, highest, top.

aggamahesi (f) chief queen.

aggala (n) cross-bar, latch.

aggi (m) fire.

aṅgaṇa (n) open space.

aṅgarakkhaka (m) body-guard.

aṅgāra (m) charcoal.

aṅgula (m) inch.

aṅguli (f) finger.

acala (adj) unshakable.

accanta (adj) sheer.

accanta-namassaniya (adj) most worshipful.

accayena (ins of accaya) after death.

acci (n) flame.

accha (m) bear.

aja (m) goat.

ajja (adv) today.

ajjatana (adj) belonging to this day.

ajjhāvasati (v) dwells.

añña (pron/adj) other, another.

aññatara (pron/adj) certain.

aññatitthiya (m) person of other faith.

aññatra (adv) without, in another place.

aññathā (adv) in another way.

aññāsi (v) knew.

añño koci (phrase) someone else.

aṭavi (f) forest.

aṭṭha (num) eight.

aṭṭhakathā (f) commentary.

aṭṭhama (adj) eighth.

aṭṭhi (n) bone, seed.

aṇḍa (n) egg.

aṇḍaja (m) born from an egg, bird or serpent.

atikatuka (adj) very severe.

atikkamati (v) goes beyond, surpasses, leaves behind.

atikkameti (v) spends [time].

atichatta (n) special umbrella.

atithi (m) guest.

atidukkara (adj) very difficult.

atibhāriya (adj) very serious.

atimahant (adj) immense.

atirocati (v) shines very much.

ativuṭṭhi (f) excess of rain.

atisundara (adj) excellent.

aṭīte (indec) once upon a time.

attaja (m) son.

attan (pron) own, self.

attano attano (phrase) their own, their respective.

attabhāva (m) state.

attamana (adj) glad.

attha (m) necessity.

atthaṅgacchati (v) disappears, [sun] sets.

atthannū (m) knower of the meaning.

attharati (v) spreads.

atthāya (dat) for.

atthi (v) verb to be.

atra (adv) here.

atha (indec) thereupon.

atha kho (phrase) and then.

athavā (conj) or.

atho (indec) also.

adinnādāna (n) theft. [lit. taking what is not given.]

addha (num) half.

addhan (m) interval of time.

addhamāsa (m) fortnight.

addharattam (adv) middle of the night.

addhā (m) long time. (adv) certainly, [is] sure.

addhānamagga (m) high road.

adhana (adj) poor.

adhika (adj) exceeding.

adhikatarussāha (m) utmost care.

adhigacchati (v) attains, obtains, gets.

adhiṭṭhāti (v) resolves, determines.

adhiṭṭhāna (n) determination.

adhipati (m) lord, leader, superior.

adhirājan (m) emperor.

adhivasati (v) lives in.

adhivāsana (f) assent, endurance.

adho (adv) below.

adhogaṅgaṃ (adv) down the river.

anagāriya (n) homelessness.

anagāriyaṃ pabbajati (phrase) leaves the household life.

anattamana (adj) irritated.

ananucchavika (adj) inappropriate.

anapāyinī (f) which does not leave.

anariya (adj) ignoble, low.

anasana (n) abstinence from food.

anāgata (m) future.

anātha (adj) helpless.

anicca (adj) impermanent.

aniṭṭha (adj) not agreeable.

anu (prep) along.

anukampati (v) sympathises.

anukaraṇa (n) imitation.

anukkama (m) order.

anukkamati (v) follows.

anukkamena (adv) gradually, by degrees.

anugacchati (v) follows, accompanies.

anugharaṃ (adv) house after house.

anucchavika (adj) fit, suitable.

anujānāti (v) agrees.

anuññā (f) consent.

anutappati (v) repents.

anudisā (f) intermediate quarter.

anupaddava (adj) free from danger, safe.

anupubbena (adv) in regular order, in due course, in turn. antonivesanaṅgaṇa (n) inner court, surrounded

anuppabandha (m) recurring series.

anubandhati (v) chases.

anubhavati (v) enjoys, suffers.

anumati (f) consent, approval, assent.

anuyuñjati (v) gives oneself up, practises, pursues.

anurathaṃ (adv) behind the chariot.

anuvattati (v) obeys.

anuvassaṃ (adv) year by year, annually.

anuvātaṃ (adv) following or with the wind.

anuvāte (loc) in the direction of the wind.

anuvādeti (v) translates.

anuvitakketi (v) ponders over.

anusaya (m) predisposition.

anusāsati (v) admonishes, advises.

anusāsana (n) admonition.

anussarati (v) remembers.

aneka (adj) many.

anopamavaṇṇa (adj) of peerless beauty.

anta (m) end.

antamaso (adv) at least.

antaradhāyati (v) disappears.

antarā (adv) between.

antarāya (m) danger.

antare (adv) among.

antima (adj) last, final.

ante (loc) finally.

antevāsika (m) resident pupil.

anto (adv) inside, within.

antogāma (n) inside the village, inner village.

compound.

antovassam (adv) within the rainy season.

andha (adj) blind.

andha-bāla (adj) very foolish [lit. blindly].

annadāyin (m) giver of rice or food.

anvaddhamāsaṃ (adv) once in a fortnight.

anvāyika (n) follower.

anveti (v) follows.

apakāra (m) injury, mischief.

apakkamati (v) goes inside, deviates.

apagacchati (v) goes away, moves aside, moves off, departs, retires, abstains.

apagatakāḷaka (adj) removed or cleansed of dark spots.

apaciti (f) reverence.

apacināti (v) makes less, diminishes.

apadatā (f) footlessness.

apara (pron/adj) other, western.

aparabhāge (loc) afterwards.

aparādha (m) crime.

apāpurati (v) opens.

apāya (m) state of suffering.

api (conj) too, even, also.

apidhāna (n) lid.

apilāpeti (v) talks idly, boasts.

apiḷandha (adj) adorned.

apeti (v) moves aside.

appaka (adj) few, a little [collective].

appasadda (adj) quiet.

appassuta (adj) ignorant.

appoṭheti (v) claps hands.

abbuda (m) contention, dissension. [lit. tumour]  
abbha (n) cloud.  
abbhañjati (v) anoints.  
abbhantara (n) inner part.  
abbhantara[-gabbha] (m) vault.  
abbhuggacchati (v) jumps up.  
abbhuṇḥa (adj) warm.  
abbhuyyāti (v) marches against.  
abhikkanta (adj) brilliant.  
abhikkamati (v) goes ahead, proceeds.  
abhijjhā (f) covetousness.  
abhijjhālu (adj) covetous.  
abhinṇhaṃ (adv) constantly, not seldom.  
abhitthavati (v) applauds.  
abhitthunati (v) praises.  
abhidhamma (m) special doctrine.  
abhidhāvati (v) runs against.  
abhinandati (v) rejoices, expresses approval.  
abhinikkhamati (v) leaves the household life, retires from  
the world.  
abhinīharati (v) brings forth, takes out.  
abhinīhāra (m) aspiration.  
abhimukha (n) presence. (adj) facing, opposite.  
abhirati (f) delight, satisfaction.  
abhiramati (v) enjoys.  
abhirūpa (adj) handsome, very beautiful.  
abhivaḍḍhati (v) increases.  
abhivādeti (v) salutes, bows down.  
abhivisiṭṭharūpa (adj) supremely beautiful.  
abhisanda (m) result.

abhisambujjhati (v) attains perfect knowledge.  
abhisambodhi (f) perfect knowledge.  
abhiseka (m) coronation.  
amacca (m) councillor.  
amata (n) ambrosia.  
amanussa (m) non-human being.  
amātāpitika (adj) orphan.  
amba (m,n) mango.  
ambu (n) water.  
ambho (particle used in addressing equals).  
ammā (f) mother.  
aya (m\*) iron.  
ayutta (n) injustice.  
ayoguḷa (m) iron ball.  
ayopelā (f) iron safe.  
ayomaya (adj) made of iron.  
ayya (m) lord.  
arañña (n) forest.  
araññavihāra (m) forest-dwelling.  
araha (adj) worthy of.  
arahatta (n) the highest stage of the Path.  
arahant (m) saint.  
ari (m) enemy.  
ariya (adj) noble.  
ariyasacca (n) noble truth.  
ariyasāvaka (m) a disciple who has attained the path.  
aroga (adj) free from sickness.  
alaṅkaroti (v) adorns, decorates.  
alaṅkāra (m) ornament.  
alattha (v) got.

alaṃ (indec) enough.  
alāta (n) firebrand.  
allīna (adj) clinging.  
avajānāti (v) despises.  
avatthā (f) occasion.  
avamāneti (v) despises.  
avaṃsira (adj) head downward.  
avarodhaka (m) besieger.  
avasarati (v) arrives at.  
avasiṭṭha (adj) remaining.  
avasesa (adj) remaining.  
avaharati (v) takes away, steals.  
avidūra (adj) near.  
avisesaṃ (adv) alike.  
avera (m) benevolence, friendliness.  
asaṅkheyya (n) the highest number.  
asani (f) thunder-bolt.  
asappurisa (m) wicked person.  
asamattha (adj) not able.  
asi (m) sword.  
asuci (m) dung, dirt. (adj) impure.  
asnāti (v) eats.  
assa (m) horse.  
assattha (m) fig tree.  
assabhaṅḍaka (n) horse trappings. (m) groom.  
assama (m) hermitage.  
assamaṇa (m) not a monk.  
assasālā (f) stable.  
assu (n) tear.  
aha (n) day.

ahata (adj) new.  
ahi (m) serpent.  
aho (indec) alas!  
ahosi (v) was.

[ ā ]

ākāṅkhati (v) wishes.  
ākaḍḍhati (v) pulls, drags.  
ākara (m) deposit.  
ākāsa (m) sky.  
ākirati (v) scatters, pours.  
ākoṭeti (v) knocks upon.  
ākhu (m) rat.  
āgacchati (v) comes.  
āgantuka (m) stranger.  
āgantukāma (adj) willing to come.  
āgamana (ger) arrival.  
ācariya (m) teacher, commentator.  
ācikkhati (v) tells, says, informs.  
āṇā (f) command.  
āṇāpeti (v) bids, orders.  
ātapa (m) heat of the sun.  
ādi (m) beginning. (n) et cetera, and so on.  
ādicca (m) sun.  
... ādiṃ katvā (phrase) from ... on.  
ādhāvati (v) runs here and there.  
ādhipacca (n) lordship, government.  
ādhipateyya (n) lordship, power.  
ānisaṃsa (m) result.

ānubhāva (m) power, splendour.  
āneti (v) brings.  
āpaṇa (m) shop, market.  
āpabbatā (phrase) as far as the mountain.  
āpānamaṇḍala (n) drinking or banquet hall.  
ābādha (m) sickness.  
ābharaṇa (n) ornament.  
ābhujati (v) bends.  
āma (adj) unripe. (indec, voc) yes.  
āmanteti (v) calls, addresses.  
āyasmantu (adj) venerable.  
āyāti (v) approaches.  
āyu (n) age.  
āyudha (n) weapon.  
ārabhati (v) begins.  
ārāma (m) garden, monastery.  
āruhati (v) ascends, climbs. mounts.  
ārogya (n) health.  
āroceti (v) announces, informs.  
ārohaṇa (n) ascending.  
ālinda (m) terrace.  
āloka (m) light.  
āvapati (v) gives away.  
āvasathāgāra (n) resthouse.  
āvahāti (v) brings.  
āvāṭa (m) pit.  
āvāha-vivāha-sambandha (m) matrimonial alliance.  
āvūṇāti (v) strings, fixes on.  
āvuso (indec, voc) brethren, friend.  
āsana (n) seat.

āsanna (adj) near.  
āsannaṭṭhāna (n) neighbourhood.  
āsamuddaṃ (adv) as far as the sea-coast.  
āsaya (m) deposit.  
āsava (m) passion.  
āsiṅcati (v) sprinkles, pours.  
āsiṃ (v) [!] was.  
āha (v) said, told.  
āharati (v) brings.  
āhāra (m) food.  
āhiṇḍati (v) wanders, roams, travels.

[ i ]

icchati (v) wishes, wants.  
iṭṭha (adj) agreeable.  
iṇa (n) debt.  
itara (pron/adj) the other.  
iti (indec) thus.  
iti jāni (phrase) knew that.  
ito (adv) hence.  
itthaṃ (adv) thus.  
itthī (f) woman.  
idāni (adv) now.  
iddhibala (n) supernatural power.  
iddhimantu (adj) possessed of supernatural power.  
idha (adv) here.  
indriya (n) sense.  
ima (pron) this.  
iriyāpatha (m) posture.

iva (indec) like, as.

isi (m) sage, hermit.

issara (m) ruler.

iha (indec) here.

[ u ]

ukkā (f) torch.

ukkāsati (v) coughs, clears the throat.

ukkujjati (v) turns up.

ukkipati (v) raises up, throws up.

uggaṇhāti (v) learns, studies.

uggaṇhitukāma (adj) willing to learn.

ugghoseti (v) shouts.

ucca (adj) high, tall.

uccatthāna (n) high position.

uccināti (v) selects.

ucchindati (v) cuts off, breaks up, destroys.

ucchu (m) sugarcane.

uju (adj) straight.

utthahati (v) rises, stands up.

utthāpeti (v) raises, awakens.

uḍḍeti (v) flies.

uṇha (adj) hot.

utuguna (m) climate.

uttama (adj) highest, greatest.

uttamaṅgaruha (m) hair [on the head].

uttara (adj) northern.

uttaritara (adj) higher, nobler.

uttariṃ (adv) further.

uttāna (adj) shallow.

udaka (n) water.

udadhi (m) ocean, sea.

udaya (m) increase, rise.

udara (n) stomach.

udariya (n) undigested food.

udeti (v) [the sun or moon] rises.

uddham (indec) zenith.

uddhampāda (adj) feet upward.

upakaraṇa (n) thing.

upakāra (m) help.

upakkama (m) means, expedient, attack, plan.

upacināti (v) collects, gathers.

upajjhāya (m) preceptor [to a monk].

upaṭṭhāka (m) servitor.

upaṭṭhāti (v) approaches.

upatthambheti (v) helps.

upadhāreti (v) looks out for.

upanagara (n) suburb.

upanagaram (adv) near the town.

upanayhati (v) wraps, twists round.

upanisīdati (v) sits near.

upanissāya (abs) depending on, close by.

upaneti (v) brings up, presents.

upaparikkhati (v) examines, enquires, inspects.

upabbajati (v) visits.

upamāna (n) comparison.

upari (adv) up, over, on top, overhead.

uparima (adj) uppermost.

upalimpeti (v) bedaub.

upavattati (v) takes place.

upavāda (m) blaming, finding fault.

upasaṅkamati (v) approaches, draws near.

upasampadā (f) [higher] ordination.

upasampādeti (v) ordains.

upasevati (v) takes [medicine].

upasevanā (f) keeping company, pursuit.

upassaya (m) house.

upāgacchati (v) approaches, comes to, arrives at,  
reaches.

upāyakusala (adj) clever.

upāsaka (m) devotee, layman.

upāsikā (f) female devotee.

upāhana (m) sandals.

uposathakamma (n) keeping of the Uposatha, observance  
of eight precepts.

upakkamati (v) strives, plans.

uppajjati (v) is born, arises.

uppatthāna (n) attending, nursing.

uppala (n) water-lily.

uppādeti (v) makes, obtains.

ubhaya (pron/adj) both.

ubhayathā (adv) in both ways.

ummagga (m) wrong path, a tunnel.

uyyāna (n) park, pleasance.

uyyānapāla (m) gardener.

uyyānabhūmi (f) park, garden.

uyyojati (v) sends away.

ura (m\*) breast.

uraga (m) serpent.

ussava (m) festival.

ussahati (v) tries, attempts, strives, endeavours.

ussāraṇā (f) causing to move back.

uḷunka (m) ladle.

[ e ]

ek'evā (indec) each.

eka (pron/adj) one, certain.

ekaka (adj) single, alone.

ekakkhattuṃ (adv) once.

ekakkhika (adj) one-eyed.

ekacca (adj) some.

ekato (adv) together.

ekattha (adv) in one place.

ekadā (adv) one day, once.

ekadhā (adv) in one way.

ekamantaṃ (adv) aside, on one side.

ekameka (pron) each one.

ekaṃsena (adv) in all probability.

ekībhāvam-upaneti (v) unites.

ekeka (adj) one by one.

eta (pron) this, that.

etad ahoṣi (phrase) this [thought] arose [in him].

eti (v) comes.

ettaka (adj) this much.

ettha (adv) here.

eva (adv) surely, so, only.

evam eva (phrase) just so.

evam evaṃ (phrase) just so.

evaṃ (adv) thus, as follows, so, yes.

evarūpa (adj) such, of this sort.

eḷamūga (m) idiot.

[ o ]

okāsa (m) space, room, place.

okirati (v) strews.

okkamati (v) descends, leaves [the road].

ocināti (v) gathers [together], collects.

oja (m\*) splendour.

ojavanta (adj) rich in sap, nourishing.

otarati (v) gets down.

otāra (m) chance, fault.

odana (m) cooked rice.

odhi (m) limit.

onamati (v) bends down.

obhāsa (m) lustre, light.

omuñcati (v) takes off [shoes, etc.], removes, unfastens.

oruhati (v) descends.

orodha (m) harem.

olambati (v) hangs.

oloketi (v) looks at, watches.

ovadati (v) admonishes.

ovaraka (m) apartment, inner chamber.

osāne (loc) finally.

[ k ]

ka (pron) who?

kakkhaḷa (adj) cruel.

kañkhā (f) doubt.

kacavara (m) refuse.

kacchapa (m) tortoise, turtle.

kacchu (f) itch.

kañcuka (m) mantle.

kaññā (f) girl, maiden, young woman.

kaṭacchu (m) spoon.

koṭṭhaka (m) an enclosure, a closet.

kañiṭṭha (adj) youngest.

kaṇeru (f) she-elephant.

katama (pron/adj) which [of the many].

katara (pron/adj) which [of the two].

katidhā (adv) in how many ways?

katipaya (adj) few [distributive].

kattar (m) doer, maker, builder, author.

kattha (adv) where?

kathaṃ (adv) how? in what way?

kathā (f) speech, sermon.

katheti (v) tells, says, speaks, talks, answers.

kadalī (f) plantain; pennant.

kadā (adv) when?

kanaka (n) gold.

kantati (v) spins.

kantāra (m) desert.

kandati (v) cries aloud.

kapi (m) monkey.

kappa (m) an aeon.

kappeti (v) caparisons.

kama (n) course, order.



kampati (v) shakes.	kāla (m) time.	kumārī (f) girl, princess, damsel.
kambala (m,n) [woollen] blanket.	kālass'eva (indec) early.	kumuda (n) white water-lily.
kamma (n) action, deed.	kālaṃ karoti (v) dies.	kumbha (m) pot.
kammakāra (n) worker, labourer.	kāsāva (n) orange-coloured garment, monk's robe.	kumbhakāra (m) potter.
kammakkhaya (m) exhaustion of karma.	kāsu (f) pit.	kumbhaghosaka (m) name of a person.
kammaja (m) arisen through a previous action.	kāḷa (adj) black.	kula (n) family, caste, household.
kammaṭṭhāna (n) topic for meditation.	kikī (f) blue jay.	kularivaṭṭa (n) generation.
kammanta (m) business, work.	kicca (n) work, business.	kulaputta (m) clansman, son of a respectable family.
karaṇḍa (m) casket.	kiñci (indec) something.	kulavantu (adj) of high caste.
karī (m) elephant.	kiṇṭhi (v) buys.	kusa (m) a kind of fragrant grass.
karuṇā (f) compassion.	kittaka (adj) how much.	kusala (n) good, meritorious deed.
karoti (v) does, acts, performs, builds.	kitti (f) fame.	[upāya-]kusala (adj) clever.
kavi (m) poet.	kiṃ su (indec) an interrogative particle.	kuhaṃ (adv) where?
kasati (v) ploughs.	kira (narrative) you know.	kuhiṃ (adv) where?
kasana (ger) ploughing.	kilañja (m) mat.	kūjati (v) sings [of birds].
kasmā (adv) why?	kilanta (adj) weary.	kūṭa (m) mass, heap.
kassaka (m) farmer.	kīḷati (v) plays.	kūpa (m) well.
kahāpaṇa (m) florin, coin.	kukkuḷī (f) hen.	kūla (n) bank [of a river, etc.]
kāka (m) crow.	kucchi (m) belly.	ketu (m) banner.
kākī (f) she-crow.	kuñjara (m) elephant.	kesa (m) hair.
kāṇa (adj) blind [in one eye].	kuṭṭha (n) leprosy.	kesadhātu (f) hair-relic.
kāma (m) sensual pleasure. (suffix/adj) desirous.	kuṭṭhī (m) leper.	kesava (adj) having much hair.
kāmatā (f) desire.	kuṇi (adj) crooked-handed, having a paralysed arm.	kokila (m) cuckoo.
kāmaṃ (indec) surely.	kuṇḍikā (f) pitcher.	koci (indec) whoever, someone.
kāya (m) body.	kuto (adv) from where?	koṭi (num) crore = 10 million.
kāyika (adj) bodily.	kudācanaṃ (indec) sometimes. [na kudācanaṃ = never]	kodha (m) anger.
kāraka (m) builder.	kuppati (v) is angry.	kosalla (n) cleverness.
kāraṇa (n) reason.	kubbatī (v) does.	koḷambanagara (m) Colombo.
kāriya (n) work.	kumāra (m) boy, prince.	[ kh ]
kāretar (m) one who causes to do.		

khajja (n) hard food.	gaṅgā (f) river.	gāravaṃ dassetuṃ (phrase) to pay homage.
khajjopanaka (m) fire-fly.	gacchati (v) goes.	gāravena (ins) in homage.
khaṇa (m) moment.	gajjati (v) roars.	gāvī (f) cow.
khaṇati (v) digs.	gaṇa (m) crowd, sect.	gāha (m) taking.
khaṇḍa (m) piece.	gaṇikā (f) courtesan.	gāhaka (m) taker, bearer.
khattiya (adj) of warrior caste.	gaṇī (m) one who has a following.	gāhāpaka (m) one who causes to take.
khanti (f) patience.	gaṇhāti (v) takes.	gimhika (adj) suited for the summer.
khandha (m) shoulder. aggregate, great mass, trunk [of a tree].	gantar (m) goer.	giri (m) mountain, hill.
khandhāvāra (m) camp.	gantukāma (adj) anxious to go.	gilāna (adj) sick [person].
khara (adj) rough, coarse.	ganthakāra (m) author of a book.	gilānūpama (adj) similar to a patient.
khalu (indec) indeed.	ganthāvali (f) literature.	gihī (m) layman.
khāṇu (m) stump.	gandha (m) smell, fragrance, odour.	gīta (n) song, hymn, singing.
khādati (v) eats.	gandhodaka (n) scented water.	gīvā (f) neck.
khinnacitta (adj) disappointed.	gabbha (m) chamber.	guṇa (m) virtue.
khipati (v) throws, casts, hurls.	gamana (n) going, walking.	guṇavantu (adj) virtuous.
khippaṃ (adv) quickly.	gamanamagga (n) the path that is to be gone.	gumbantara (n) enclosure [of trees].
khīṇasava (m) saint.	gambhīra (adj) deep.	guhā (f) cave.
khīra (n) milk.	garahati (v) despises.	gelañña (n) sickness.
khīrapāyāsa (m) meal of rice-milk.	garu (m) teacher.	geha (m,n) house, building.
khīrapāyin (m) mammal, one who drinks milk.	garukaroti (v) pays reverence.	go (m) cattle.
khudā (f) hunger, famine.	garugabbhā (f) pregnant.	gocara (m) food, object.
khuddaka (adj) small.	gavesati (v) seeks.	goṇa (m) ox, bull.
khetta (n) field.	gahana (n) taking, holding.	godhā (f) iguana.
kheda (m) despair.	gahapati (m) householder.	gopānasī (f) roof-gable.
kho (indec) indeed.	gāthā (f) verse.	gopuraṭṭha (adj) stood on the gate-tower.
[ g ]	gāma (m) village.	gopeti (v) guards, protects.
	gāmavāsī (m) villager.	
	gāmika (n) villager, peasant.	[ gh ]
	gāyati (v) sings.	
	gārava (m) respect, homage, reverence, heaviness.	ghaṭa (m) water-pot.

ghata (n) ghee.

ghanam (adv) thickly.

ghara (n) house.

gharāvāsa (m) household life.

ghātika (adj) mixed with ghee.

ghāna (n) nose.

ghāyati (v) smell.

[ c ]

ca (conj, enclitic) and, also.

cakka (n) wheel.

cakkamagga (m) track of a wheel.

cakkavattī (m) universal monarch.

cakkāyudha (n) sceptre-javelin.

cakkumantu (adj) possessor of eyes.

cakkhu (n) eye.

cajati (v) abandons.

catu (num) four.

catuttha (adj) fourth.

catuppada (adj) quadruped, that which has four feet.

catubbidha (adj) fourfold.

canda (m) moon.

candana (n) sandal-wood.

camarī (m) the yak.

camma (n) skin.

carati (v) walks, travels.

carapurisa (m) spy.

carita (n) living, life, wandering.

cavati (v) passes away.

cāga (m) charity, leaving, forsaking.

cārikaṃ carati (v) travels.

cārikā (f) wandering, journey.

citta (n) mind.

cittaṃ karoti (v) makes up the mind.

cittaṃ paṇidahati (v) makes up the mind.

cintayati (v) thinks.

cintā (f) thought.

cinteti (v) thinks.

ciraṃ (adv) for a long time.

ce (conj, enclitic) if.

ceta (m\*) thought.

cetiya (n) shrine, pagoda.

cetiyaṅgaṇa (n) platform around a shrine.

cetopasāda (m) gratification.

cuṇṇeti (v) powders.

cora (m) thief, robber, bandit.

coreti (v) steals.

[ ch ]

cha (num) six.

chaṭṭha (adj) sixth.

chaḍḍeti (v) throws away.

chaṇa (m) festival.

chatta (n) umbrella.

chattagāhin (m) bearer of an umbrella.

chattī (m) possessor of an umbrella.

chanda (m\*) metrics.

chavi (f) upper skin.

chaḷabhiññāppatta (adj) one who has attained the six supernatural powers.

chādeti (v) covers, conceals.

chāyā (f) shadow, shade.

chindati (v) cuts.

chettar (m) cutter.

cheda (m) loss.

[ i ]

jaṅghā (f) calf of the leg shank.

jaṭā (f) plaiting.

jaṭiya (m) ascetic.

jaṭiḷa (m) ascetic.

jaṅṅu (n) knee.

jaṅṅumatta (adj) knee-deep.

jatu (n) sealing wax.

jana (m) person, people.

janatā (f) populace.

janapada (m) country, territory, province, district.

jambudīpa (m) India.

jayaggāhaka (adj) conquering.

jayati (v) conquers, is victorious.

jarā (f) decay.

jala (n) water.

jalati (v) blazes, shines, burns.

jahati (v) leaves, abandons.

jahāti (v) leaves, abandons.

jalaṭṭha (m) situated in or on the water.

java (m) speed.

jāti (f) species, class.	ñāti (m) relation.	tathā (adv) just so, so that, like that, in that way.
jānapadika (m) peasant.		tathā pi (indec) but, but perhaps.
jānāti (v) knows.	[ ṭh ]	tathāgata (m) the Buddha.
jānu (n) knee.		tad eva (phrase) same thing.
jāyati (v) arises, is born.	ṭhapeti (v) keeps, places, sets up, fixes.	tadā (adv) then.
jāyā (f) wife.	ṭhāna (n) place.	tanoti (v) expands.
jālika (m) one who lives by fishing with a net.	ṭhānaso (adv) according to the place or cause.	tantavāya (m) weaver.
jāleti (v) kindles, lights.		tapati (v) shines.
jina (m) victor.	[ ḍ ]	tapa (m*) religious austerity.
jināti (v) conquers, wins.		tapassī (m) hermit.
jivhā (f) tongue.	ḍasati (v) bites.	tapodhana (m) monk.
jīvati (v) lives.		tama (m*) darkness.
jīvikam kappeti (phrase) gains a livelihood.	[ ṭ ]	tamonuda (adj) dispelling darkness.
jīvita (n) life.		tamba (m) brass.
jeṭṭha (adj) elder.	ta (pron) that.	tambūla (n) betel [leaf].
jeti (v) conquers.	takkika (m) logician.	taya (n) triad.
jetar (m) victor, winner, conqueror.	taṇḍula (m,n) rice (uncooked).	tarati (v) crosses.
jotati (v) glows.	taṇḍulika (m) rice merchant.	taru (m) tree.
	taṇhā (f) lust, thirst.	taruṇī (f) young woman.
[ jh ]	tata'eva (indec) similarly.	tala (n) level.
	tatiya (adj) third.	tasmā (indec) therefore.
jhāna (n) trance, meditation.	tato (adv) from there.	tahaṃ (adv) there.
jhāpeti (v) burns over, sets on fire.	tato nidānam (phrase) on that account, through that.	tahiṃ (adv) there.
jhāma (adj) charred.	tato paṭṭhāya (phrase) thence, since then.	tāta (m) dear son or father.
jhāyati (v) ponders.	tattaka (adj) same amount.	tāpasa (m) hermit.
	tatth'eva (adv) on the spot.	tāpasī (f) female hermit.
[ ñ ]	tattha (adv) there, in that state.	tāpeti (v) heats.
	tattha tattha (phrase) here and there.	tārakā (f) star.
ñāṇa (n) wisdom.	tatra (adv) there.	tālapaṇṇa (n) palmyra leaf, ola.
ñātar (n) knower.	tath'eva (indec) likewise.	tālavana (n) palmyra grove.

tāva (indec) till then, so long.

tāvataka (adj) that much.

tāḷa (m) music.

ti (num) three.

tika (n) triad.

tiṭṭhati (v) stands, remains, stays, waits.

tiṇa (n) grass.

titti (f) satisfaction.

titthiya (m) heretical teacher.

tipiṭakapāli (f) the text of the Buddhist Canon.

tipu (n) lead.

tiriyam (adv) across.

tiro (adv) across.

tiṃsati (num) thirty.

tīra (n) bank.

tutṭha (adj) glad.

tutṭhi (f) pleasure.

tutṭho bhava (voc) be merry.

tuṇḍa (n) beak.

tuṇḍila (m) pecker.

tunḥī bhavati (v) keeps silence.

tutta (n) a pike for guiding an elephant.

turita-turitam (adv) quickly.

turiyabhaṇḍa (n) musical instrument.

tulā (f) scale, balance.

teja (m\*) heat, power.

tejassī (adj) brilliant, powerful.

tena kho pana samayena (phrase) at that time.

tena hi (indec) therefore.

temeti (v) gets wet.

tela (n) oil.

telappadīpa (m) oil lamp.

telika (m) dealer in oil.

[ th ]

thanapa (m) infant.

thambha (m) pillar.

thala (n) land.

thalaja (m) born or arisen on the land.

thalaṭṭha (m) situated or living on the land.

thāma (m\*) strength.

thāmadassī (m) one who knows his strength.

thāla (n) dish, plate.

thuti (f) praise.

thera (m) elder, senior monk.

thoka (adj) a little, small

thokam (adv) a little.

thometi (v) praises.

[ d ]

dakkhiṇa (adj) right, southern.

daṇḍa (m) staff.

daṇḍaka (m) twig.

daṇḍadīpikā (f) torch.

daṇḍa-parāyaṇa (adj) leaning on a staff.

dadāti (v) gives.

daddu (f) eczema.

dadhi (n) curd.

danta (m) tusk.

dantakaṭṭha (n) toothbrush, a stick to cleanse teeth.

danta-kalyāṇa (n) splendour of teeth.

dantadhātu (f) tooth relic.

danī (m) elephant.

dabba (n) material.

damiḷa-rājan (m) Tamil king.

dameti (v) subdues.

dayā (f) kindness.

dayālu (adj) compassionate.

dasa (num) ten.

dasama (adj) tenth.

dassana (n) seeing, sight.

dassanīya (adj) beautiful, handsome.

dahara (adj) young.

daḷidda (adj) poor.

daḷha (adj) tight, firm.

dalham (adv) tightly, strictly.

dāṭhā (f) tusk.

dāṭhī (m) tusker.

dātar (m) giver.

dāna (n) charity, alms.

dānadāya (m) alms-giver.

dānapati (m) liberal donor, philanthropist.

dāpeti (v) gives.

dāpetu (m) one who causes to give.

dāma (m) wreath.

dāyaka (n) giver, donor.

dāyāda (m) inheritance.

dāra (m) wife.

dāraka (m) boy, child, baby.  
dārikā (f) girl.  
dāru (n) firewood, wood, timber.  
dārumaya (adj) wooden.  
dāsa (m) slave, servant.  
dāsī (f) slave woman.  
dāḷiddiya (n) poverty.  
diguṇa (adj) twofold.  
dija (m) bird, brahman [lit. twice-born].  
dijagaṇa (m) flock of bird.  
dinakara (m) sun, maker of the day.  
dinnasuṅka (m) tax officer.  
dibba (adj) divine, celestial.  
dibbati (v) plays.  
dibbasampatti (f) heavenly bliss.  
divasa (m) day.  
disā (f) direction, quarter.  
disāpāmokkha (adj) famed far and wide, eminent in a district.  
dissati (v) appears.  
dīgha (adj) long.  
dīghajīvī (m) possessor of a long life.  
dīpa (m) island, lamp.  
dīpi (m) leopard, tiger.  
duccarita (n) vice, bad conduct.  
dukkara (adj) difficult to do.  
dukkha (n) suffering, trouble, pain, misery.  
dukkham (adv) with difficulty, miserably.  
dukkhita (adj) poor, weary.  
duggandha (m) bad smell.

duṭṭha (adj) wicked, evil.  
dutiya (adj) second.  
duddasa (adj) difficult to see.  
dundubhi (f) drum.  
dubbanna (adj) ugly.  
dubbala (adj) feeble, weak.  
dubbhikkha (n) scarcity of food, famine.  
duma (m) tree.  
dumagga (n) treetop.  
dullabha (adj) rare, difficult to get.  
duvidha (adj) of two kinds.  
dussa (n) cloth.  
dussati (v) vexes.  
dussīla (adj) of bad character.  
duhita (f) daughter.  
dūta (m) envoy, messenger.  
dūrato (indec) from afar.  
dūraṃ (adv) far.  
dūseti (v) corrupts.  
deti (v) gives.  
deva (m) god, deity, sire.  
devatā (f) deity.  
devadūta (m) heavenly messenger.  
devasika (adj) daily.  
devāyatana (n) temple.  
devī (f) queen, goddess.  
desanā (f) discourse, preaching.  
deseti (v) preaches.  
dehanissita (adj) connected with the body.  
doṇi (f) boat.

dolā (f) palanquin.  
dovārika (m) gate-keeper.  
dosa (m) fault, misdeed.  
dohaḷa (m) longing [of a pregnant woman].  
dvaya (n) pair.  
dvādasa (num) twelve.  
dvāra (n) door, gate.  
dvi (num) two.  
dvika (n) pair.  
dvikkhattuṃ (adv) twice.  
dvidhā (adv) into two.  
dve vāre (acc, plural) twice.  
dvedhā (adv) in two.

[ dh ]

dhaja (m) streamer, banner.  
dhañña (n) corn.  
dhaññaphala (n) harvest.  
dhaññamāya (m) measurer of corn.  
dhana (n) wealth.  
dhanavantu (adj) rich, wealthy, well-to-do.  
dhanu (n) bow.  
dhanuggaha (m) archer.  
dhanena (ins) in point of wealth.  
dhamma (m) doctrine, norm.  
dhammakathika (m) preacher.  
dhamma-cakkhu (m) eye of wisdom.  
dhammacārī (m) observer of the Dhamma.  
dhammatṭha (adj) righteous.

dhammadesanā (f) religious discourse.  
dhammadhara (m) learned in the doctrine.  
dhammarāja (m) king of righteousness.  
dhammavādin (m) preacher, righteous person.  
dhamma-vinaya (m) doctrine and discipline.  
dhammasangīti (f) rehearsal of the Dhamma.  
dhammāsana (n) pulpit.  
dhammika (adj) righteous.  
dhamṣati (v) falls from, sinks down.  
dhātu (f) element, relic.  
dhārā (f) blade.  
dhāreti (v) knows by heart, bears.  
dhāvati (v) runs.  
dhītu (f) daughter.  
dhuṇāti (v) shakes, destroys.  
dhura (n) office, responsibility.  
dhuvaṃ (adv) [is] sure.  
dhūli (f) dust.  
dhenu (f) cow [of any kind].  
dhovati (v) washes.  
dhovana (n) washing.

[ n ]

na kiñci (indec) naught.  
na koci (indec) nobody.  
na cirass'eva (phrase) shortly after.  
nagara (n) city, town.  
nagaravāsī (m) citizen.  
nagga (adj) naked.

naṅgala (n) plough.  
naṅguṭṭha (n) tail.  
nacca (n) dance.  
naccati (v) dances.  
nattu (m) grandson.  
nadī (f) river.  
nandana (n) rejoicing.  
nabha (m\*) sky, air.  
namassati (v) bows down.  
nayati (v) leads.  
nara (m) man.  
nava (num) nine. (adj) fresh.  
navakathā (f) novel.  
navaṅga (adj) that which has nine divisions.  
navappabandha (m) novel.  
navama (adj) ninth.  
nahāyati (v) bathes.  
nahuta (n) ten thousand.  
nāga (m) elephant.  
nāgara (m) citizen.  
nāginda (m) nāga chief.  
nāṭakithī (f) dancing-girl.  
nāṭikā (f) female musician.  
nātha (m) lord. (adj) able.  
nānappakāra (adj) of various kinds.  
nānā (adv) separately. (indec) various.  
nānāvaṇṇa (adj) multi-coloured, of various colours.  
nānāsatta (n) various sciences.  
nānāsippa (n) various arts.  
nāma (n) name. (indec) indeed.

nāyaka (m) leader.  
nārī (f) woman.  
nāvā (f) ship.  
nāvika (m) sailor.  
nāsā (f) nose.  
nāsikā (f) nose.  
nāḷī (f) corn-measure.  
nāḷikera (m,n) coconut.  
nikāya (m) sect.  
nikāyattaya (n) three sections or sects.  
nikūjati (v) chirps, warbles.  
nikkujati (v) turns down.  
nikkhamati (v) departs, sets forth, comes out of, goes out.  
nikhanati (v) digs.  
nikhila (adj) whole.  
nikhilavijjālaya (m) university.  
nigacchati (v) goes down to, undergoes, suffers.  
nigaṇṭha (m) naked ascetic.  
niggata (adj) departing from.  
nigrodha (m) Banyan tree.  
nicaya (m) heaping up, a heap.  
nidahati (v) deposits.  
niddā (f) sleep.  
nidhi (m) hidden treasure.  
nindati (v) despises.  
nipajjati (v) lies down.  
nipuṇa (adj) clever.  
nibaddhaṃ (adv) always.  
nibbattati (v) is born.  
nibbatteti (v) produces.

nibbāṇa (n) the summum bonum of the Buddhists.  
nibbindati (v) becomes disgusted [with locative].  
nimanteti (v) invites.  
nimittapāṭhaka (m) soothsayer.  
nimmala (adj) stainless.  
nimmināti (v) creates.  
niyāmeti (v) assigns, allots.  
niyuttaka-purisa (m) officer-in-charge.  
niyojēti (v) commissions.  
niyyāti (v) goes out.  
niyyānika (adj) leading to [salvation].  
niraya (m) hell.  
niravasesa (adj) entire.  
nirupaddava (adj) free from danger.  
niroga (adj) healthy.  
nivāseti (v) wears, dresses.  
nivesana (n) house, lodging, dwelling.  
nisākara (m) moon.  
nisinnaka (adj) sitting.  
nisīdati (v) sits, stays.  
nissāya (indec) on account of, close to, concerning.  
nissitaka (adj) dependent.  
nissēṇī (f) ladder.  
nīca (adj) inferior, low, vulgar.  
nīcapurisa (m) dwarf, vulgar man.  
nīṭigantha (m) law-book.  
nīla (adj) blue.  
nīvaraṇa (n) hindrance to the progress of the mind.  
nīharati (v) ejects, takes out.  
nu (indec) [interrogative particle]

nūnam (adv) certainly.  
neka-koṭṭisata (adj) counted by many crores.  
neti (v) carries, leads.  
netar (m) leader.  
nepuñña (n) skill, experience.  
nerayika (m) inhabitant of hell.  
no ce (indec) else.  
  
[ p ]  
  
pakāseti (v) expresses, declares, makes known, manifests.  
pakka (adj) ripe.  
pakkamati (v) goes forth/away.  
pakkosati (v) summons, calls near.  
pakkhāleti (v) washes.  
pakkhipati (v) puts in, throws in.  
pakkhī (m) bird.  
paggaṇhāti (v) raises up, holds out.  
paṅka (m) mud.  
paṅkaja (m) lotus.  
paṅkeruha (n) lotus.  
pacati (v) cooks.  
pacana (n) cooking.  
paccakkham (adv) face to face.  
paccantima (adj) remote.  
paccassosi (v) replied.  
paccāgacchati (v) goes back, returns.  
paccājāta (adj) reborn.  
paccuggamaṇaṃ karoti (phrase) goes forth to meet.

paccuṭṭheti (v) rises from the seat.  
paccuttaram adāsi (v) replied.  
paccupaṭṭhāpeti (v) retains, regains.  
pacchato (indec) behind.  
pacchā (adv) afterwards.  
pacchābhattaṃ (indec) afternoon [lit. after the meal].  
pacchāsamaṇa (m) attendant [monk].  
pacchima (adj) western, last.  
pacchimayāma (m) last watch.  
pacchimābhimukha (adj) facing the west.  
pajahati (v) leaves.  
pajānāti (v) knows clearly.  
pañca (num) five.  
pañcadhā (adv) in five ways.  
pañcama (adj) fifth.  
pañcaso (adv) five by five.  
pañña (adj) wise.  
paññā (f) wisdom.  
paññavantu (adj) wise.  
paññāvuddhi (f) increase of wisdom.  
paññāsā (num) fifty.  
pañha (m) question.  
pañikkamati (v) goes back, steps backwards, retreats.  
pañikkūla (adj) disgusting.  
pañikkhipati (v) refuses.  
pañiṅganhāti (v) accepts.  
pañicca (indec) on account of, following upon [with acc.].  
pañicchādeti (v) clothes.  
pañijaggati (v) looks after.  
pañijānāti (v) promises.



paṭiññā (f) consent, promise.  
paṭinivattati (v) returns, goes back.  
paṭinissajati (v) gives up.  
paṭipajjati (v) practises.  
paṭipāṭi (f) order.  
paṭipāṭiyā (adv) in succession.  
paṭipāṭiyā ṭhatvā (phrase) ranging in order.  
paṭibhāti (v) dawns on, comes to one's mind.  
paṭiyādeti (v) prepares, makes ready.  
paṭirāja (m) hostile king.  
paṭilabhāti (v) attains, wins, regains.  
paṭivacana (n) reply.  
paṭivacanaṃ dadāti (v) answers.  
paṭivasati (v) stays.  
paṭivāte (loc) against the wind.  
paṭivijjhati (v) penetrates.  
paṭivedeti (v) informs.  
paṭivedha (m) attainment, insight.  
paṭisaṅkharoti (v) repairs.  
paṭisāmeti (v) puts in order.  
paṭisotaṃ (adv) against the current.  
paṭissuṇāti (v) assents, [replies].  
paṭu (adj) sharp, clever.  
paṭṭa (m) cloth.  
[-kālato] paṭṭhāya (indec) since.  
paṭhama (adj) first.  
paṭhamaṃ (adv) first.  
paṭhavi (f) earth.  
paṭhavoṃ (f) savoury earth.  
paṇidahati (v) longs for, aspires to.

paṇīta (adj) delicious, sweet, high.  
paṇḍicca (n) scholarship, erudition.  
paṇḍita (adj) wise.  
paṇḍitācariya (m) professor.  
paṇṇa (n) leaf.  
paṇṇasālā (f) leaf hut.  
paṇṇākāra (m) present.  
patati (v) falls, falls down.  
patākā (f) flag.  
pati (m) husband, master.  
patikula (n) husband's family.  
patigaṇhāti (v) receives, takes in.  
patiṭṭhāpeti (v) establishes, locates.  
patidinaṃ (adv) daily.  
patipucchati (v) asks again.  
patirūpa (adj) befitting, suitable, resembling, disguised  
as.  
patirūpaka (m) imposter.  
patta (n) [alms-] bowl, leaf.  
pattagāha (m) bearer of a bowl.  
patta-cīvara (n) bowl and robe.  
patti (f) infantry.  
pattika (m) infantry.  
patthanā (f) aspiration, wish.  
pattharati (v) spreads.  
patthitaṭṭhāna (n) destination.  
patthodana (m) a pasata measuring of rice.  
patha (m) path.  
pathika (m) traveller.  
pada (n) foot, word.

padakkhiṇā (f) circumambulation, going round.  
padaso (adv) word by word.  
padika (m) pedestrian.  
padīpa (m) lamp, light.  
paduma (n) lotus.  
padesa (m) province, district.  
padhaṃsiya (adj) violated.  
padhāna (adj) chief, foremost.  
pana (indec) but, yet, moreover.  
panasa (m,n) jackfruit.  
panti (f) line, class.  
panthaghātaka (m) highwayman.  
pannā (f) wisdom.  
pappoti (v) attains, comes.  
pabodheti (v) awakens.  
pabbajati (v) leaves the household life, becomes a monk.  
pabbajita (m) monk, recluse. (adj) ecclesiastical.  
pabbajjā (f) renunciation, ordination of a monk.  
pabbajjāsamaya (m) time to become a monk.  
pabbata (m) mountain, rock.  
pabbatarāji (f) range of hills.  
pabhaṅkara (m) sun.  
pabhavati (v) begins, springs from.  
pabhā (f) light.  
pabhāseti (v) brightens.  
pabhū (m) overlord.  
pamajjati (v) neglects.  
pamāṇa (n) measure, length.  
paya (m\*) milk, water.  
payirupāsati (v) attends on, keeps company with.

payojayati (v) performs, engages in, employs, carries on [business].	parinibbāna (n) final passing away.	pavedhati (v) totters, trembles.
payojāna (n) need.	paribbaya (m) provision, cost.	pasattha (adj) excellent.
payonidhi (m) ocean.	paribbājaka (m) wandering ascetic.	pasanna (adj) clear, joyful.
para (pron/adj) other, the latter.	paribhāsati (v) abuses, reviles.	pasamsati (v) praises.
parakkama (m) exertion, strife.	paribhuñjati (v) partakes.	pasayha (abs) by force, forcibly.
parakkamati (v) strives, makes an effort.	pariyāta (m) pilgrim.	pasāda (m) devotion, love.
[andha-] paramparā (f) string [of blind].	pariyāya (m) method, manner, synonym.	pasādeti (v) gladdens.
paraṃ (adv) after.	pariyesati (v) seeks, hunts.	pasibbaka (m) purse.
paraloka (m) other world.	pariyodapanā (f) cleansing, purification.	pasīdati (v) becomes clear or glad.
parasuve (adv) day after tomorrow.	parivajjeti (v) avoids, removes.	pasu (m) beast.
parahīyo (adv) day before yesterday.	parivattati (v) rolls, turns around.	passa (m, n) side.
parājaya (m) defeat.	parivatteti (v) translates.	passati (v) sees, views, looks at, beholds.
parājeti (v) vanquishes, overcomes.	parivāra (m) following.	pahaṭāvakāsa (adj) obstructed, being not given a place.
parābhava (m) ruin, disgrace.	parivāritthī (f) attendant woman.	paharati (v) beats, strikes, hits.
parāmasati (v) touches, deals with.	parivāreti (v) surrounds.	pahiṇati (v) sends.
parikkhipati (v) encircles.	parivisati (v) feeds, serves while eating.	pahūtajivha (m) one whose tongue is broader than others.
parikkhepa (m) encircling.	parisamantato (indec) round and round.	pahoti (v) is able.
paricarati (v) serves, attends.	parisā (f) company, following, retinue.	pāka (m) cooking.
paricāraka (adj) attendant.	parisodheti (v) cleanses.	pākaṭa (adj) well-known, manifest.
paricārikā (f) maid.	pariharati (v) uses, bears.	pākaṭatama (adj) most famous.
pariccājati (v) gives up.	parihāyati (v) decreases, dwindles.	pākāra (m) rampart.
paricchindati (v) marks out, makes a limit.	parodati (v) weeps.	pācana (n) goad.
parijana (m) servant.	palāyati (v) flees.	pājeti (v) drives.
parijānāti (v) knows perfectly.	palāla (n) straw.	pāṭaliputta (n) Patna.
paridahati (v) wears.	paluddha-bhāva (m) allurement.	pāṭihāriya (n) miracle.
paridevati (v) weeps.	pallaṅka (m) cross-legged posture, couch, sofa.	pāṭava (n) dexterity, expertness.
paridhāvati (v) runs around.	pavatti (f) news, report.	pāṭhasālā (f) school.
paridhāvana (ger) running about.	pavattati (v) lasts.	pāṇaka (m) living being, insect.
parinibbāti (v) finally passes away.	pavisati (v) enters.	
	pavedana (n) announcement.	

pāṇi (m) hand.	pitusantaka (adj) paternal, belonging to father.	pubba (pron/adj) former, eastern.
pāṇī (m) being.	pidahati (v) closes.	pubbaṇha (m) forenoon.
pāṭeti (v) fells, drops down.	pidhāna (n) lid.	pubbe viya (phrase) as before.
pātukāma (adj) wishing to drink.	pipāsā (f) thirst.	pubbenivāsa (m) former life/lives.
pāturahosi (v) manifested.	piya (adj) beloved, dear.	puman (m) male.
pāto (adv) in the morning.	piyāyaka (m) lover.	pura (n) town, city.
pāto'va (indec) early.	pivati (v) drinks.	purakkharoti (v) has in front, looks at.
pātheyya (n) provision for a journey.	piḷandhati (v) dons, adorns.	purato (prep) in the front of, before.
pāda (m) leg, foot.	piṭṭha (n) chair.	puratthābhimukha (adj) with the face towards the east.
pādika (m) pedestrian.	pīta (adj) yellow.	puratthima (adj) eastern.
pāna (m) drink.	pīti (f) delight, pleasure.	purā (adv) formerly, in former days, previously, in olden days.
pānaka (n) syrup.	pīleti (v) oppresses, teases.	purātana (adj) belonging to olden days, old.
pānīya (n) drink.	puggala (m) person.	purima (adj) former, first.
pāpa (n) sin, evil. (adj) sinful.	pucchati (v) asks.	purisa (m) man.
pāpakārin (m) evil-doer, sinner.	pucchā (f) question.	pure (indec) formerly.
pāpuṇāti (v) attains, comes to.	puñña (n) merit, good action.	puretaraṃ (adv) beforehand.
pāmojja (n) joy.	puññakamma (n) meritorious deed.	pulina (n) sand.
pālaka (m) protector.	puññakkhaya (m) exhaustion of merit.	pumgava (m) the chief bull.
pālana (n) protection, observation.	puññavantu (adj) fortunate.	pūjā (f) offering.
pāletar (m) protector.	puṇḍarīka (n) white lotus.	pūjeti (v) offers, respects, honours.
pāleti (v) protects, governs.	puṇṇa (adj) full.	pūti (adj) putrid, foul.
pāvaka (m) fire.	puṇṇacanda (m) full-moon.	pūreti (v) fills.
pāsa (m) snare.	puṇṇanadī (f) overflowing river.	pema (m/n) love.
pāsāṇa (m) rock, stone.	puṇṇamī (f) full moon day.	pemaṇiya (adj) dear.
pāsāda (m) palace, mansion, building.	putta (m) son.	peseti (v) sends, dispatches.
pāsādika (adj) lovely.	puthujjana (m) unconverted person.	pokkharaṇī (f) pond.
pi (conj) too.	puna (adv) again.	potaka (m) young one.
piṇḍa (m) alms.	punappanaṃ (adv) again and again.	potthaka (m) book.
piṭṭha (n) surface.	punabbhava (m) rebirth.	potthakālaya (m) library.
pitu (m) father.	puppha (n) flower.	

potheti (v) dashes, hits, strikes.

porisa (adj) manual.

posāvānika (n) fee for bringing [somebody] up.

poseṭi (v) supports, brings up.

[ ph ]

pharati (v) suffuses, diffuses.

pharasu (m) axe.

phala (n) fruit.

phalavantu (adj) fruitful.

phalika (m) crystal.

phāṇita-khaṇḍa (m) a crystal of candy, piece of juggery.

pheṇa (n) foam.

pheṇila (adj) frothy.

[ b ]

bajjhati (v) becomes bound.

bandhati (v) binds, ties, confines.

bandhana (n) bond, binding, confinement.

bandhava (m) kinsman, relative.

bandhu (m) relation, kinsman, relative.

bandhumantu (adj) with many relations.

bala (n) power, strength, force, army.

balakkāra (m) force.

balada (adj) giver of strength.

balavantu (adj) powerful.

balisa (n) fish hook.

balī (m) a powerful person.

bavhābādha (adj) much ailing, sickly.

bahi (adv) outside.

bahinagaraṃ (adv) outside the town.

bahu (adj) many, much.

bahuka (adj) many, much.

bahukkhattum (adv) many times.

bahudhā (adv) in many ways.

bahuso (adv) in many ways, almost.

bahussuta (adj) much learned.

bāla (adj) foolish, young. (m) fool.

bālisika (m) fisherman.

bāhā (f) arm.

bāhu (m) arm.

bujjhati (v) knows, understands, is convinced.

Buddha (m) the Enlightened One.

buddhatta (n) enlightenment.

buddhapamukha (adj) with Buddha at its head.

buddhasāsana (n) Buddhism.

buddhāsana (n) seat for the Buddha.

buddhimantu (adj) intelligent, wise.

buddhuppāda (m) time when a Buddha appears.

bodhi (m) Bo tree.

bodhisatta (m) a being destined to attain Buddhahood.

brahmacariyaṃ carati (phrase) leads a holy life.

brahmacariyā (f) celibacy.

brahmaṇa (m) brahmin.

brāhmaṇī (f) brahmin woman.

[ bh ]

bhagavantu (adj) the Blessed/Exalted One, fortunate.

bhaginī (f) sister.

bhañjati (v) breaks.

bhaṭa (m) soldier.

bhaṇe (indec) "I say".

bhaṇḍa (n) goods, ware, thing.

bhaṇḍāgārika (m) treasurer.

bhatta (n) food, meal, rice.

bhatti (f) devotion.

bhattar (m) husband, supporter.

bhadra (adj) good, worthy.

bhante (voc) Reverend Sir, Lord.

bhaya (n) fear.

bhayadassāvin (m) one who sees danger.

bharati (v) supports.

bharavāhī (adj) bearer of a burden.

bhariyā (f) wife.

bhava (m) existence.

bhavati (v) verb to be, becomes.

bhavana (n) becoming, mansion.

bhāga (m) piece, portion.

bhāgineyya (m) sister's son, nephew.

bhāgineyyī (f) sister's daughter, neice.

bhāgī (m) sharer.

bhājana (n) vessel.

bhājeti (v) distributes, divides, shares.

bhātika (m) brother.

bhātu (m) brother.

bhānumantu (adj) sun, luminous.

bhāyati (v) fears (abl. follows).

bhāriya (adj) serious.  
 bhāveti (v) develops.  
 bhāsati (v) says, speaks.  
 bhāsā (f) language.  
 bhāsita (n) saying.  
 bhikkhā (f) alms.  
 bhikkhu (m) monk.  
 bhikkhunī (f) nun.  
 bhitti (f) wall.  
 bhindati (v) breaks.  
 bhiyyo (indec) more.  
 bhisa (n) sprout of a lotus.  
 bhisaja (m) physician.  
 bhīyo (indec) more [than].  
 bhuja (m) hand.  
 bhujaga (m) serpent.  
 bhuñjati (v) eats.  
 bhūpati (m) king.  
 bhūpāla (m) king.  
 bhūmaka (adj) storeyed.  
 bhūmi (f) earth, ground, floor, stage.  
 bhūmibhāga (m) plot of ground.  
 bhedana (n) breach.  
 bhesajja (n) medicine.  
 bho (indec, voc) my dear! sir! venerable.  
 bhoga (m) property, wealth.  
 bhogī (m) serpent. (adj) wealthy.  
 bhojana (n) food, feeding.  
 bhoti (voc) my dear.

[ m ]

makuṭa (n,m) crown.  
 makkata (m) monkey.  
 magga (m) path, road.  
 maṅgala (n) [marriage] ceremony. (adj) royal. [lit. auspicious]  
 maṅgalasilā (f) royal resting stone.  
 maṅḍita (adj) adorned, beautiful.  
 maccha (m) fish.  
 majjapa (adj) one who drinks intoxicating liquors, drunkard.  
 majjha (m) middle.  
 majjhima (adj) medium, middle, central.  
 mañca (m) bed.  
 mañcaka (m) couch.  
 maññati (v) thinks.  
 manjūsā (f) box.  
 maṇi (m) gem.  
 maṇipallaṅka (m) jewelled throne.  
 maṇiratana (n) a precious gem.  
 maṇḍapa (m) pavilion.  
 maṇḍūka (m) frog.  
 maṇḍeti (v) adorns.  
 matakadoṇi (f) coffin.  
 matakalebara (n) corpse.  
 mati (f) wisdom.  
 mattannū (m) temperate, one who knows the measure.  
 mattikā (f) clay.  
 mattikāmaya (adj) earthen.

matthaka (m) top.  
 matthake (loc) at the end.  
 maddati (v) trods.  
 madhu (n) honey.  
 mana (m\*) mind.  
 manasi karoti (v) keeps in mind.  
 manasikāra (m) attention.  
 manam gaṇhati (v) wins the hearts.  
 manussa (m) human being, person, man.  
 manoti (v) thinks.  
 manta (m) charm.  
 mantar (m) perceiver.  
 manteti (v) advises, consults.  
 mantī (m) minister.  
 mandālokena (adv) dimly.  
 mayūra (m) peacock.  
 maraṇa (n) death.  
 marati (v) dies.  
 mala (n) rust, dirt.  
 mahati (v) honours.  
 mahattama (adj) greatest.  
 mahanta (adj) big, large, huge, great.  
 mahapphala (adj) bringing great results.  
 mahallaka (adj) elderly, old, aged.  
 mahāgaṇī (m,n) having a great following.  
 mahājana (m) the public, crowd.  
 mahājānika (adj) thoroughly deprived of, undergone a great loss.  
 mahādīpa (m) continent.  
 mahāniraya (m) great hell.

mahānisamsa (adj) greatly beneficial.  
mahāpañña (m) one who has great wisdom.  
mahāpurisa (m) the great being.  
mahābodhi (m) the great Bodhi tree.  
mahāmagga (m) highway.  
mahāraha (adj) costly, precious, very valuable.  
mahāsamūha (m) great crowd.  
mahisa (m) buffalo.  
mahī (f) earth, the river of that name.  
mahogha (m) a mighty torrent.  
maṃsa (n) flesh.  
mā (indec) don't.  
māgadhahāsā (f) the language of Magadha.  
māṇava (m) youth.  
māṇavaka (m) lad.  
māṇavikā (f) maiden.  
māṇavī (f) lass.  
mātāpitara (m) parent(s).  
mātu (f) mother.  
mātukucchi (m/f) mother's womb.  
mātulānī (f) aunt.  
mānasa (n) thought.  
mānasika (adj) born of the mind, mental.  
māneti (v) honours, pays respect.  
māpeti (v) constructs.  
māyā (f) jugglery.  
māyāvī (m) juggler.  
māretar (m) killer.  
māreti (v) kills, slains.  
mālā (f) garland.

mālākāra (m) gardener.  
mālī (m) one who has a garland.  
māluta (m) wind, breeze.  
māsa (m) month.  
miga (m) deer, beast.  
migadāya (m) deer-park.  
migī (f) [female] deer.  
micchādīṭṭhika (m) heretic. (adj) heretical.  
miṇṇāti (v) measures.  
mitta (m) friend.  
mithubheda (m) dissent among themselves.  
mukha (n) face.  
mukhavaṭṭi (f) edge.  
mukhodaka (n) water to wash the face.  
muccati (v) is [set] free.  
muñcati (v) releases.  
mutṭhi (m) fist, hammer.  
mutṭhimatta (adj) a handful [amount that a fist can hold].  
mudu (adj) soft.  
muni (m) monk, sage.  
musā (adv) falsely, untruthfully.  
muhutta (m) a minute.  
muḷāla (n) the edible root of lotus kinds.  
mūla (n) money, cash, root, foot [of tree], cause.  
meṇḍa (m) sheep.  
mettacitta (n) loving heart.  
mettā (f) love.  
mettāsahagata (adj) benevolent.  
medhā (f) wisdom.  
medhāvī (adj) wise.

meyya (adj) measurable.  
meraya (n) liquor [fermented].  
mokkha (m) deliverance.  
  
[ y ]  
  
ya (pron) which, who, whichever, whoever.  
yañña (m) sacrifice.  
yaṭṭhi (m) stick.  
yaṭṭhi (f) [walking] stick.  
yattha (adv) wherever.  
yattha... tatta (correlatives) where... there.  
yattha katthaci (indec) wherever, anywhere about.  
yathā (adv) just as, just so, like, in the same way.  
yathā... tathā (correlatives) as... so.  
yathākkamaṃ (adv) according to the order.  
yathābalaṃ (adv) to the best of one's ability.  
yathābhirantaṃ (adv) as long as one pleases [to stay].  
yathāvuddhaṃ (adv) following seniority.  
yadā (adv) when, whenever.  
yadā... tadā (correlatives) when... then.  
yadi (conj) if.  
yamaka (adj) twin.  
yasa (m\*) fame, glory.  
yasagga (m) highest fame.  
yasavantu (adj) famous.  
yasassī (adj) famous.  
yasoladdha (adj) got through fame.  
yasmā (indec) as.

yāgu (f) rice gruel.  
yācaka (m) beggar.  
yācati (v) begs, asks for.  
yāti (v) goes.  
yāna (n) conveyance, vehicle.  
yānada (adj) giver of conveyance.  
yāma (m) a watch of the night.  
yāva (indec) till then, until, so long.  
yāva... tāva (correlatives) until, as long as.  
yāvajīvaṃ (adv) as long as life lasts.  
yāvataka (adj) as much [as].  
yāvadatthaṃ (adv) as much as desired, to the full.  
yuga (n) pair.  
yugala (n) pair.  
yujjhati (v) fights.  
yuñjati (v) yokes, joins.  
yutti (f) justice.  
yuddha (n) war.  
yuddhabhūmi (f) battlefield.  
yuvati (f) maiden.  
yogga (n) chariot, fitting.  
yojana (n) league.  
yojanika (adj) having a league in height or length.  
yojanantara (n) as far as a yojana.  
yojete (v) yokes, makes ready.  
yodha (m) soldier.  
yoni (f) origin.  
yoniso (adv) according to origin or insight.

[ r ]

rakkhati (v) protects, safeguards, watches, observes  
[precepts], practises.  
raja (m\*) dust.  
rajata (n) silver.  
rajana (n) dye.  
rajokiṇṇa (adj) full of dust.  
rajja (n) kingship, kingdom, realm.  
rajjakāla (m) reign.  
rajjamaṃ anusāseti (v) reigns.  
rajjamaṃ karoti (v) reigns.  
rajjābhiseka (m) coronation of a king, appointment to  
the kingship.  
raju (f) rope.  
raṭṭha (n) country.  
ratana (n) precious thing.  
ratanattaya (n) three precious objects, the Buddha,  
Dhamma, and His Order.  
ratta (adj) red.  
ratti (f) night.  
ratha (m) chariot, car.  
rathakāra (m) chariot maker, carpenter.  
ramaṇīya (adj) delightful.  
ramaṇīyākārena (adv) delightfully.  
ramma (adj) delightful, charming.  
rava (m) noise.  
ravati (v) screams, crows.  
ravi (m) sun.  
rasa (m) taste.  
rassa (adj) short, dwarf.

raha (m\*) secret.  
rahogata (adj) gone to seclusion or privacy.  
rājakumāra (m) prince.  
rājadūta (m) envoy.  
rājadhāni (f) metropolis, capital, royal city.  
rājan (m) king.  
rājaputta (m) prince.  
rājabhavana (n) palace.  
rājābharana (n) royal apparel.  
rājīnī (f) queen.  
rājisi (m) royal sage.  
rāsi (m) heap, mass.  
rukkha (m) tree.  
rundhati (v) obstructs, traps.  
rūpa (n) form, image, picture.  
rūpasiri (f) beauty.  
rūhati (v) grows.  
roga (m) illness, disease.  
rogin (adj) sick.  
rogupaddava (m) calamity by disease.  
rodati (v) cries.  
ropa (m) planter.

[ l ]

lakuṇṭaka (adj) dwarf.  
lakkha (num) lakh = 100 thousand.  
lakkhaṇa (n) characteristic.  
lagati (v) adheres.  
laṅkā (f) Ceylon.

laṅkika (adj) born in Ceylon.

latā (f) creeper.

laddaka (m) hunter.

labuja (m) bread-fruit.

labhati (v) gets, receives, acquires, obtains, attains.

lahu (adj) light.

lābha (m) gain.

lābhagga (m) highest gain.

likhati (v) writes.

liṅga (n) gender.

ludda (m) hunter.

luddha (adj) miserly.

lekhaka (m) clerk.

leṇadvāra (n) entrance of the cave

loka (m) world.

lokanāyaka (m) universal lord, i.e. the Buddha.

lokiya (adj) worldly.

locana (n) eye.

loṇa (n) salt.

loṇika (adj) salty.

lobha (m) greed.

loha (n) metal.

lohita (n) blood.

lohitavaṇṇa (adj) crimson.

[ v ]

va (indec) as, like.

vagga (m) group.

vaca (m\*) word, saying.

vacana (n) word, speaking, utterance.

vajja (n) fault, musical instrument.

vaḍḍhakī (m) carpenter.

vaḍḍhati (v) grows, increases.

vaṇṇa (m) colour.

vaṇṇita (adj) praised.

vaṇṇada (adj) giver of complexion.

vata (indec) certainly.

vattati (v) prevails.

vattante (indec) during.

vatti (v) speaks, says.

vattar (m) sayer, speaker.

vattha (n) cloth, garment.

vatthābharaṇa (n) garments and ornaments.

vattu (n) ground, base.

vadati (v) tells, says.

vadana (n) face, mouth.

vadannū (m) charitable person.

vadhū (f) woman.

vana (n) forest.

vanakammika (m) worker in the forest.

vanacara (m) forester, wanderer in forests.

vanantara (n) denser forest.

vanappati (m) a tree which bears fruit without flowers.

vanitā (f) woman.

vandati (v) pays homage, worships, bows down.

vapati (v) sows.

vapu (n) body.

vamma (n) armour.

vammī (m) warrior.

vaya (m\*) age.

vayovuddha (adj) come to old age.

vayohara (adj) snatching the life.

vara (adj) noble.

varāha (m) pig.

vasa (m) power.

vasati (v) lives, dwells.

vasu (n) wealth.

vasudhā (f) earth.

vassa (m,n) rain, year.

vassāna (m) rainy season.

vassika (adj) suited for the rainy season.

vahati (v) bears.

vaḷavā (f) mare.

vaṃsa (m) flute.

vaṃsika (m) flutist.

vā (conj, enclitic) or.

vākya (n) sentence.

vācasika (adj) done through speech, verbal.

vācā (f) word, speech.

vācāla (adj) talkative, garrulous.

vāṇija (m) merchant.

vāṇijjāya āhiṇḍati (v) hawks.

vāta (m) wind.

vādita (n) music.

vādeti (v) sounds [a drum, etc.].

vānara (m) monkey.

vānarī (f) she-monkey.

vāpī (f) tank.

vāma (adj) left.



vāyati (v) [wind] blows, weaves, smells.

vāyamati (v) tries.

vāra (m) turn. [dve vāre = twice]

vāri (n) water.

vāritaka (m) lover.

vāladhi (m) tail.

vālikā (f) sand.

vālukā (f) sand.

vāsa (m\*) cloth, perfume.

vāhana (n) vehicle.

vāhanāgāra (m,n) garage.

vikati (f) sort, kind.

vikirati (v) scatters.

vikkiṇāti (v) sells.

vigacchati (v) departs, goes away.

vighāṭana (ger) unfastening, opening.

vicarati (v) moves.

vicikicchā (f) doubt.

vicitta (adj) ornamented, diversified.

vijahati (v) casts off.

vijātā (f) [a woman] who has given birth to a child.

vijānāti (v) knows, understands.

vijānana (ger) recognition, knowledge.

vijjati (v) is, exists.

vijju (f) lightning.

viññū (adj) wise.

vitakketi (v) ponders.

vitirati (v) comes through.

vitāna (n) canopy, awning.

vitta (n) wealth.

vitthata (adj) wide, broad.

vitthāreti (v) explains.

vidati (v) knows.

vidahati (v) assigns.

vidū (m) wise man, knower.

vidhūma (adj) smokeless.

vinaya (m) disciplinary code, discipline.

vinassati (v) perishes, disappears.

vinā (indec) except, without, but.

vināti (v) weaves.

vināseti (v) squanders.

vinicchayāmacca (m) judge.

vinetu (m) instructor.

vindati (v) suffers, gets.

vinnātu (m) knower.

vipatti (f) misfortune.

vipassin (adj) wise.

vipāka (m) result.

vipula (adj) great, immense.

vibhajati (v) distributes, divides.

vimāna (m,n) mansion.

viya (indec) like, just as.

viya [cintetvā] (correlation) as if ... were.

viyogāsaṃsanaṃ katvā (phrase) bidding goodbye.

viraja (adj) passionless, free from dust.

virati (f) abstinence.

viramati (v) abstains.

viruddham ācarati (v) acts against.

virūpa (adj) ugly.

vilapati (v) laments.

vilepana (n) toilet perfume.

vivadati (v) disputes.

vivarati (v) uncovers.

vividha (adj) various.

visavegavantu (adj) possessing the destructive power of  
poison.

visārada (adj) unconfused, bold.

visāla (adj) large, huge.

visikhā (f) street.

visiṭṭhākārena (adv) magnificently.

visuddhi (f) purity [from the passions].

visuṃ (adv) separately, severally.

visuṃ visuṃ (indec) severally.

vissajjeti (v) distributes, spends, releases, dispatches,  
leaves.

vihaññati (v) is afflicted, takes trouble.

viharati (v) lives, resides, dwells, stays.

vihāyati (v) fails.

vihāra (m) monastery.

viheseti (v) troubles.

vīṇā (f) lute.

vītamala (adj) stainless, clean.

vītināmeti (v) spends [time].

vīsati (num) twenty.

vīhi (m) paddy.

vuṭṭhahati (v) rises.

vuṭṭhi (f) rain.

vuttanta (m) account.

vuttappakāra (adj) of the given description.

vuddha (adj) aged.

uddhi (f) increase, progress, prosperity.  
ve (indec) surely.  
vega (m) speed.  
vegena (adv) quickly, speedily.  
vejja (m) doctor, physician.  
veṇika (m) lutanist.  
vetana (n) fees, wages.  
vetanika (m) labourer.  
vedanā (f) pain.  
venayika (m) one who studies vinaya.  
vepulla (n) increase, abundance.  
veyyākaraṇa (m) grammarian.  
vera (n) enmity.  
vesālivāsī (m) dweller in the city of Vesālī.  
veḷu (m) bamboo.  
veḷuriya (n) turquoise.  
voropeti (v) takes away.  
vyaggha (m) tiger.  
vyādhi (m) sickness.  
vyāma (m) fathom.

[ s ]

saka (adj) own.  
sakaṭa (m) cart.  
sakanāgarika (m) fellow townsman.  
sakala (adj) whole, entire.  
sakiṃ (adv) once.  
sakuṇa (m) bird.  
sakuṇī (f) [female] bird.

sakkacca (indec) carefully, respectfully.  
sakkatabhāsīya (adj) sanskrit.  
sakkaroti (v) treats, pays honour.  
sakkā (indec) impossible.  
sakkāra (m) hospitality, feast.  
sakkunāti (v) is able.  
sakkoti (v) is able.  
sakkharā (f) gravel, pebble.  
sakkhi (indec) face to face.  
sakyaputtiya (adj) belonging to the sons of Sākyas.  
sakhī (f) woman-friend.  
sagāraṇaṃ (adv) in reverence.  
sagga (m) heaven.  
saggaḡāmin (m) one who goes to heaven.  
saṅkamati (v) moves from place to place.  
saṅkhāra (m) aggregation, component [thing], matter, phenomenon.  
saṅgaṇhāti (v) treats.  
saṅgameti (v) unites.  
saṅgha (m) community [of monks], fraternity.  
sace (conj) if.  
sajjhāyati (v) recites.  
sañcarati (v) travels, moves, proceeds.  
sañcāraka (m) wanderer.  
saññamayati (v) restrains, trains oneself.  
saññaṃ karoti (v) thinks.  
saññāpeti (v) convinces.  
saṭṭhi (num) sixty.  
saṭṭha (adj) fraudulent.  
saṅgaṇhāti (v) entertains, supports.

saṇḍa (m) grove.  
sata (num) hundred.  
satatakārin (m) constant worker.  
satataṃ (adv) constantly, always.  
satama (adj) hundredth.  
satavassa (n) century.  
sati (f) memory.  
satimantu (adj) mindful, sensible.  
satta (m) being. (num) seven.  
sattama (adj) seventh.  
sattāha (n) week.  
sattāha-karaṇīya (adj) business that should be settled within a week.  
sattu (m) enemy.  
sattha (n) science.  
satthar (m) master.  
satthavāha (m) caravan leader.  
satthasālā (f) school.  
satthi (n) thigh.  
satthu (m) advisor, teacher.  
sadā (adv) ever, always.  
sadisa (adj) similar, equal.  
sadeha (m) own body.  
sadda (m) sound.  
saddha (adj) believing, faithful.  
saddhā (f) faith.  
saddhiṃ (prep) with.  
sanantana (adj) ancient.  
sanābhika (adj) having a nave or hub.  
sanikaṃ (adv) slowly.

sanemika (adj) having a tyre.

santaka (n) property.

santajjeti (v) menaces.

santappeti (v) satisfies.

santika (adj) near.

santikam (adv) towards.

santikā (adv) from.

santhāgāra (m) council hall.

sandiṭṭhika (adj) seen in this life.

sannipatati (v) assembles, meets together.

saparivāra (adj) together with the following or retinue.

sappa (m) serpent, snake.

sappi (n) ghee.

sabba (pron/adj) all.

sabbajātika (adj) every kind of.

sabbaññutañña (n) supreme knowledge.

sabbaññutā (f) omniscience.

sabbannū (m) the omniscient one.

sabbattha (adv) everywhere.

sabbatra (adv) everywhere.

sabbathā (adv) in every way.

sabbada (m) donor of everything.

sabbadā (adv) always, ever.

sabbapacchima (adj) hindermost.

sabbapaṭhama (adj) foremost.

sabbapaṭhamam (adv) originally.

sabbaso (adv) in every way.

sabbākāra-paripūra (adj) complete in every way.

sabhā (f) society, assembly, meeting.

sama (adj) equal, even.

samaṇa (m) monk, recluse.

samattha (adj) able.

samanuñño bhavati (v) agrees.

samantā (adv) on all sides, around.

samaṃ (adv) evenly. (prep) with.

samaṃ karoti (phrase) smooths.

samaya (m) time, religion.

samāgacchati (v) encounters, joins, gathers together.

samāgama (m) assembly.

samācāra (m) rules of conduct.

samāna (adj) same.

samāpatti (f) concentration.

samijjhati (v) prospers, flourishes, becomes successful.

samitatta (n) state of being calmed.

samīpa (n) proximity. (adj) near, adjacent.

samīpavāsī (m) neighbour.

samudda (m) sea.

samuddapāra (n) abroad.

samekkhakārī (adj) sensible.

sampatti (f) fortune, bliss.

sampādeti (v) provides, supplies with, performs.

sampāpuṇāti (v) arrives.

sambandhati (v) connects, ties.

sambodhi (f) perfection, complete knowledge. [lit. perfect enlightenment]

sambhuṇāti (v) attains.

samma (voc) friend.

sammajjati (v) sweeps.

sammati (v) calms itself, appeases.

sammad eva (adv) very well.

sammukha (adj) face to face with, present.

sammuti (f) common consent, convention.

sayati (v) sleeps.

sayanaṭṭhāna (n) sleeping place.

sayanāgāra (n) bedroom.

sayam (adv) by oneself.

sara (m\*) lake.

saraṇa (n) refuge.

saṛīra (n) body, remains.

saroruha (m) lotus.

salla (n) arrow.

sallakkheti (v) considers.

savaṇa (n) listening, hearing.

sa-saṅgha (adj) together with the community.

saṣī (m) moon.

sasura (m) father-in-law.

sassa (n) crop.

sassu (f) mother-in-law.

saha (prep) with.

saha bhavati (phrase) joins.

sahati (v) endures.

sahasā (adv) suddenly.

sahassa (num) thousand.

sahassāra (adj) having one thousand spokes.

saṃvasati (v) lives together.

saṃvijjamāna (adj) existing.

saṃvibhajati (v) shares.

saṃsaraṇa (ger) moving or going about.

saṃsarati (v) moves about continuously, transmigrates.

sākacchā (f) interview, discussion.

sākaṭṭika (m) carter.  
sākhā (f) branch.  
sāṭṭaka (m/n) cloth.  
sāṭṭheyya (n) craft, fraud.  
sāṇi (f) curtain.  
sādhāraṇa (adj) common.  
sādhu (indec) very well.  
sādhu, deva (phrase) all right, my lord!  
sādhukaṃ (adv) well.  
sāmaññaphala (n) fruit of the life of a recluse.  
sāmaṇaka (adj) things that are suitable for the use of monks.  
sāmaṇera (m) novice [monk].  
sāmanta (n) neighbourhood.  
sāmika (m) husband, owner, master.  
sāminī (f) mistress.  
sāmī (m) lord.  
sāmuddika (adj) marine.  
sāyaṃ (adv) in the evening.  
sārathī (m) charioteer.  
sāradika (adj) autumnal.  
sārasa (m) lotus, water-bird.  
sālavana (m) Sal-grove.  
sālā (f) hall.  
sāvaka (m) disciple, hearer.  
sāvattī (f) city of Sāvattī.  
sāvīkā (f) female disciple.  
sāsana (n) religion, admonition, message, letter.  
sāsanahāraka (m) messenger.  
sāhasika (adj) hasty.

sikkhā (f) rules of conduct.  
sikkhāpaka (m) tutor.  
sikkhāpada (n) precept.  
sikkhāpeti (v) teaches.  
sikhī (m) peacock.  
siṅga (n) horn.  
siṅgi (adj) having a horn.  
siṅghāṭaka (n) junction.  
siṅcati (v) sprinkles, pours down.  
sineha (m) love.  
sindhu (m) sea.  
sippī (m) artisan.  
sibbati (v) sews.  
simbalī (m) silk cotton tree.  
siyā (v) may be [optative form of atthi].  
sira (m\*) head.  
sirigabbha (m) royal chamber.  
sirisayana (n) state couch.  
sirorūha (m) hair.  
silā (f) stone.  
silesikā (f) gum.  
sissa (m) student.  
siṅha (adj) rapid.  
siṅghayāyin (m) going quickly.  
siṅhaṃ (adv) quickly, soon.  
sītala (adj) cool.  
sīla (n) precept, virtue.  
sīlavantu (adj) virtuous, observant of precepts.  
sīlasampanna (adj) virtuous, observing the precepts.  
sīsa (n) head.

sisābādha (m) headache.  
sīsacchavi (f) scalp.  
sīha (m) lion.  
sīhaḷa (adj) Sinhalese.  
sīhāsana (n) throne.  
sīhī (f) lioness.  
sukara (adj) easily done.  
sukha (n) comfort, happiness, bliss.  
sukhākāma (adj) seeking comfort.  
sukhaṃ (adv) comfortably, happily.  
sukhita (adj) well-to-do, happy.  
sukhī (m) receiver of comfort, happy.  
sukhumāla (adj) delicate.  
sugati (f) happy state.  
sugandha (m) fragrance. (adj) fragrant, sweet-smelling, scented.  
suṅka (m) tax.  
sujjhati (v) becomes purified.  
suṅāti (v) hears.  
suṅoti (v) hears.  
sutta (n) sermon.  
suttanta (n) discourse.  
sudassa (adj) easy to see.  
sudukkara (adj) very difficult.  
suddha (adj) clean.  
sunakha (m) dog.  
sundara (adj) good.  
sundaratara (adj) better.  
sundaratama (adj) best.  
supaṇṇa (m) a kind of fairy bird.

supina (n) dream.  
subbaññū (adj) all-knowing.  
subhikkha (adj) plentiful with food.  
sumana (adj) glad.  
sumanā (f) jasmine.  
sura (m) god.  
surā (f) liquor [distilled], intoxicant.  
suriya (m) sun.  
suriyatthāṅgama (m) sunset.  
suriyuggamana (n) sunrise.  
surūpa (adj) beautiful, handsome.  
suvaṇṇa (n) gold.  
suvaṇṇakāra (m) goldsmith.  
suvaṇṇamaya (adj) golden.  
suvaṇṇālitā (adj) gilded.  
suve (adv) tomorrow.  
susāna (n) cemetery.  
susu (m) young one.  
susoca (v) has grieved.  
sussati (v) dries up.  
sūkara (m) swine, pig.  
sūda (m) cook.  
sūdajett̥ha (m) chief cook.  
sūpa (m) curry.  
sūra (m) hero.  
set̥tha (adj) highest, noble.  
set̥thatā (f) greatness.  
set̥thī (m) millionaire, treasurer.  
seṇiya (adj) possessing armies.  
seta (adj) white, fair.

setacchatta (n) white parasol.  
setu (m) bridge.  
sena (m) hawk.  
senā (f) army, multitude.  
senāpati (m) chief of the army.  
senāsana (n) sleeping place.  
seyya (adj) better.  
seyyathā pi (phrase) just as.  
seyyathā pi nāma (phrase) just as if.  
sevaka (m) attendant, servant.  
sevikā (f) attendant woman.  
soka (m) sorrow.  
sokara (m) pork.  
sogata (adj) Buddhist.  
socati (v) becomes sorrow.  
soṇḍā (f) [elephant's] trunk.  
sota (m) stream, current. (n) ear.  
sotar (m) hearer, listener.  
sodheti (v) cleanses.  
sopāṇa (n) stair.  
sobhaṇa (adj) beautiful.  
sobhanavattha (n) beautiful array.  
somanassa (n) joy. (adj) joyful.  
sohajja (n) friendliness.  
svātana (adj) belonging to tomorrow.  
sve (adv) tomorrow.  
[ h ]  
hattar (m) carrier.

hattha (m) hand.  
hatthinī (f) she-elephant.  
hatthī (m) elephant.  
hatantarāya (adj) having avoided the danger or removed the obstacles.  
hadaya (n) heart.  
hanati (v) kills, attacks, beats.  
hanukā (f) jaw.  
hanti (v) kills.  
harati (v) carries, takes, leads, steals.  
haliddā (f) turmeric.  
hasati (v) laughs.  
haṃsa (m) swan.  
hā (voc) ah!  
hāra (m) carrying.  
hāretar (m) one who causes to carry.  
hāsakāla (m) time to be joyful.  
hi (indec) indeed.  
hitakara (m) benefactor. (adj) advantageous.  
himavantu (adj) the Himalaya, possessor of ice.  
hīna (adj) vulgar.  
hīyattana (adj) belonging to yesterday.  
hīyo (adv) yesterday.  
het̥thā (indec) under.  
het̥thābhāga (m) lower part.  
het̥thima (adj) lowest.  
hetu (m) cause.  
hemantika (adj) suited for the winter.  
hoti (v) verb to be.